# SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

BY JAMES W. BELLER. IN ST., COBNER ROOM OLD WALLEY

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Oct 29, 1849.

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E. HARRIS.

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noice pautr. RMERS LOOK to YOUR INTEREST

undersigned offers for sale to the citie in best selected and most choice the best selected and most choice the best selected and most choice the part (Carlisle, Pa. The Trees are young and anity, from 8 to 15 feet high, and all grafted the public of securing Trees of the very selected the public of securing Trees of the very selected at any time during the present Fall, or place in the county. They will be the selected at any time during the present Fall, or place in the counties adjacent to Jefferson, it such quantities as may be requested. Or as that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is to be found, the following Catalogue the statistics that is found to be worth grow-Grafted Apple Trees,

nety of Apple that is found to be worth growof in this section of Virginia.

JOSEPH C. RAWLINS. Tane 10, 1851-tf.

CATALOGUE.

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NOTICE. IIIE undersigned have formed a Co-Partnership in the Tailoring Business, and pectfully solicit the patronage of their friends the public in general. JAMES CLOTHIER. PETER POISAL. Charlestown, April 8, 1851.

A CARD.

NEW GROCERY STORE. IHE undersigned having purchased the interest in the GROCERY of the late Wm. Lock, takes this method of calling public attion to the establishment. His Stock is large varied, consisting in part ofour, Bacon, Sugars, Coffee, Teas, Spices, Liquors, &c.,

every article in the Grocery Line may be and in his store, as his assortment is very ex-He feels assured that if a good assortment, low ces, and liberal terms can induce a call from public, that he can commend his Grocery un examination of goods and prices.

JOSEPH H. SLOAN.

Charlestown, May 13, 1851.

HE undersigned having bought the entire interest of the late Wm. S. Lock, in the tile business of William S. Lock & Co., specifully inform their friends, acquaintances, at the public generally, that they will on Wednesday, 7th inst., open at the old stand, one of the gest and most generally assorted stock of cods ever offered to the public, and upon terms tich cannot fail to please.

JOHN J. LOCK,

CRAMER.

May 6, 1851. JOHN D. LINE. In and Sheet Iron Work.

undersigned having just made recent Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, &c., we engaged in making ready for sale a new ery complete and general assortment of ORK, respectfully though earnestly invites a flow his old friends and customers. It is his ation for the future, that strict and un-

GRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS O

VOL. VIII.

Miscellangus.

Agent for Jefferson county, Virginia; in the absence of the Agent from Charlestown, to J. P. Brows, Esq., who will actend to them promptly. Persons at a distance actives through the mail N. B. On all Church buildings and Clergy-men's personal property the Agest will present his commissions in reducing the amount of pre-miums on the risks thus arising.

December 10, 1850.—1y

LIFE ASSURANCE.

THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SO-CAPITAL \$9,500,000 SURPLUS \$412,027 00. PRINTED statements explanatory of the business, and the advantages of Life Assurance, will be furnished on application to B. W. HERBERT.

Or in his absence, applications can be made to Dr. G. F. Mason, Dr. G. P. Mason,
Medical Examiner, Charlestonon,
Dr. John D. Starry,
Medical Examiner, Harpers-Ferry,
Dr. I. H. Taylor,
Sherherdstaun. Medical Examiner, Shecherdstown. Charlestown, Oct. 29, 1850:

WM. LISLE BAKER, ATTORNEY AT LAW. DRACTICES, as heretofore, in all the Court of Jefferson, Berkeley, and Clerke counties. As Commissioner for the neighboring, and all the ment of, and AUTHENTICATE under his SEAL OF OFFICE, any instrument of writing to be used in said States; and as

NOTARY PUBLIC for Jefferson county, he will administer affidavite, take depositions and acknowledgment of deeds, mortgages. &c., to be recorded in any of the counties in Virginia. Charlestown, Dec. 31, 1850 .- F. P copy. FRANKLIN THOMAS,

WAS TA TEUROTTA Dractices in Frederick, Jefferson, and the adjoining counties.

Office on Water street, near the Farmers Bank, Winchester. [Dec. 13. 1850-1y.

Sept. to Jan. Dec to June. Nov. to May. Oct. to March. April to June. Nov. to March.

Dear Sir: I have understood that there is a report in circulation in the county, that I have some claim to the tract of land which I conveyed some claim to the tract of land which I conveyed to my father some years ago. My object in writing this note is to say that I have sever said or done any thing to induce any one to think that I had the slightest claim whatever, to the land in question. All the claim I ever had, I sold to my father some years since, and I think he paid me a full and fair price for it, and the deed is of record in the Clerk's Office of the County Court of Jefferson. I have now no claim of any sort, kind or description to the said land, either in law or equity.

JOHN W. D. DUFFIELD.

A very good Farm for Sale. laction to all who may patronize him, the of the best material and the employment of the estate on which I reade, containing test hands, shall render his Shop, as it has about 400 acres of excellent Limestone Land, 80 heretofore, inferior to none other in the of which are in Wood. It lies one mile from the of which are in Wood.

CHARLESTOWN VI

"()h ' Hie is sweet P" said a merry child, "

There was been a the triple of the triple.

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Our solute in our love."

"Oh, life is sweet " said a mother food,
As the pared on her helpless child;
And she closer pressed to her gladdesed breast
Her habe who unconscious smiled.

"My life shall be for thee my child—
Pura guildess, as thou art;
And who shall dare my soul to tear
From the tie that forms a part."

"Oh, life is sweet!" said an aged sire,

1 Whose eye was sunk and dim;
His form was bent, his strength was spent—
Could life be sweet to him?
Oh! yes, for 'round the old man's chair
His children's children clung,
And each dear face and food embrace Made life seem very young. Thus, file is sweet, from early youth
To weak, enfectled age;
Love twines with life, through care and strife, In every varied stage.

Though, perchance, the path is rough,
And dark there's above,
In every state there's something yet
To like for and to love.

Miscellaneons.

THE MEMORIES OF CHILDHOOD.

The memories of childhood, after a mature age for the fined whose deep purel over, has been stained, are more powerful than many per complex areas where the religious observances which the father sinder them claimed in the propose to exhibit it it fill claimed the propose to exhibit it it fill claimed in the purely and that he propose to exhibit it it fill claimed in the part of my letter by no pen can portray nor pen describe. Hence the fill claimed in the part of my letter by no pen can portray nor pen describe. Hence it is first arress the attention of children. Our annual a languestaries, which bring to the Great Man all the chairman on his destination, are fruitful examples of the strong memories of children in this respect. With the familiar faces of the elegyman who ministered before the city denizens freely memories of his early life in the country; the plain village church, with its who had looked forward, cheered with the hope in the country; the plain village church, with its who had looked forward, cheered with the hope that this star would brighten the evening of their where the city denizens freely memories of his early life in the country; the plain village church, with its who had looked forward, cheered with the hope that this star would brighten the evening of their where the city denizens freely memories of his early life in the country; the plain village church, with its who had looked forward, cheered with the chore and the country is the plain village church, with its who had looked forward, cheered with the chair so definitely and the chair man on his desired the carbidition of the proposes to exhibit it the Champ de Mars in the course of the prevail and the chairman on his desired the chairman on his desired the comfort but the lux middle for a fat things' to hose inclined to indulge in the good act of the the paper and the country its form the fatte has a complete appears to spring the life of the proposes to exhibit it the Champ de Mars in the course of the prevail of the propose to ex The memories of child. straints of the sanctuary. "Do you see that white haired old gentleman?" said a friend to us in the crowded Tabernacle, at a late religious anniversary, pointing to a venerable clergyman, the personification of solemn dignity. "He was our minister in the country nearly forty years ago, and he was made to be a supplication of time, afterward, when I saw him marry her to a young man who had won her heart, and in less than two years alterwards he uncovered his white head at her grave, and endeavored to speak consolation to her

missing such a capital chance of getting in good society.

Society never estimates a man what he ima-ines himself to be. He must show himself po-sessed of self respect, independence, emery will, and to do; and a good sound heart. The

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mitigated asses. In either case they are unfortunate. Wherever this fault-finding with one's condition or position occurs there is always a want of self respect. If people despise you, do not tell it all over town. If you are smart show it. Do something, and keep doing. If you are a right down clever fellow, wash the wormwood off your face, and show your good will by your good deeds. Then if people 'feel above you,' go straight off and feel above them. If they turn up their noses because you are a mechanic, or a farmer, or a shop hoy, turn yours up a notch higher. If they swell when they pass you in the streat, swell yourself, and if that does not fetch them, conclude very good naturedly that they are unworthy your acquaintance, and pity them for missing such a capital chance of getting into good socialy.

When Washington was 67 years old he laid upon his death bed. "I find I am dying," said he, my breath cannot last long." And again; "Doctor, I die hard, but I am not afraid to go; I believed, from my first attack, I should not survive it; my breath cannot last long." And so he ceased to breathe.

More than a quarter of a centary elapsed before a similar scene was withdesed. Then, on the same day, the limit jubilee of the nation, Adams, at 90 years of age, and Jefferson, at 83, came down to their last hour, "I resign myself to my God," said Jefferson, "and my shild to my country," Soon after Adams exclaimed, "Independence forever I" and all was over. They, too, had exased to breathe.

Five years after this, at 71 years of age, Mongood socialy.

POSTAGE TO CHAGRES, PANAMA, &c.—The Washington Republic states officially that the single rate of letter postage to California and the limits of the United States) the single rate if

TRUCK CLOTHING.—It does not appear to be generally known among persons who take violent exercise, that they should not mean thick!

In the struck three years after this, at 87 years about 70 Irish laborers (Gardowns) made an attack upon the Connaught non, on the adjoining of age, the second Adams declared: "This is the section, 83, near Gregorille, in that county, while lent exercise, that they should not mean thick!

In the second Adams declared: "And Sa sected to in their beds. Every sharty on the section was

with A Property of the Section of th

Congress he has avowed his determination, over and over, to sustain them, now they have become laws of the land.

It is to be hoped the democracy of the tenth legion will not suffer any division to creep into their ranks and thereby jeopard their success. Whosoever known Mr. Bedinger as I know him will admit that he is as well qualified to represent the democracy of this district as any man in it. In eloquence no man can surpass him. He is a fine-democrat, and he can exert an influence in Congress of which his constinuents may well be proud. I rejuiced to learn that in all probability, a complete union among the election of Mr. Bedinger may be considered certain. I hope, with all my heart, this may be the case.

I intend to be on my way to Washington in the the source of an hour, and have only time to say that I am, with high regard, Yours, F.

COACH MAKING IN FREDERICKS
BURG.

Fredericksburg has become the New Ark of the Southern country. The most beautiful and durative of the legislature has been convened five days.

BURG.

Fredericksburg has become the New Ark of the Southern country. The most beautiful and durarable carriages we have ever seen are manufactured here. The Union Coach Factory under the firm of O. W. Lindsley & Co., can equal the

S. PAMPHLETS, CAR BLANKS, HANDRILLS, LARRIS, &

convened five days.

CANAL COAL TRADE .- The activity of the coal

# Spirit of Tefferson.

BY JAMES W. BELLER, Two Dollars per onnum, payable in advance

CHABLESTOWN :

Tuesday Morning, July 29, 1851.

TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT. FOR CONGRESS, HOR. HENRY BEDINGER. OF JEFFERSON.

THE CONGRESSIONAL CONTEST.

The communication published in our paper to lay from "A D mocrat," giving as it does a ful. and impartial review of all the attendant circum stances pertaining to the first and second Congressional Conventions in this District, renders anything further unnecessary on our part. The facts that are therein set forth, no man in the District can deny, and the conclusions to which sur correspondent arrives, is in exact correspondence with that which every Democrat who can cas: aside his prejudices and examine fairly, honcally and candidly the issues presented, must

The landations of the Winchester Virginian on the second Convention, are so supremely ri diculous, that an exposure of its absurdiities i scarcely demanded, though our correspondent above referred to has laid bare its naked deformi-

Whether Mr. Byrd will accept the domination speak from rumor. It is said a letter has been received from him in Winchester declaring his purpose to accept, and that at the earliest period possible after the adjournment of the Convention, change must be for the better. he would be at home to enter upon the canvass. Well, be it so. If Mr. Byrd and his second resurrectionists are determined to cast aside all the usages of the party-to distract and divide the District-to coalesce with the Whigs, in order to ing known to the people generally, and is soon obtain a temporary ascendancy—to sacrifice their destined to be one among the most pleasant reown champion and the noblest " Roman of them sorts in our State. These springs, several in opposition of a factious few, long will they live to c. Mount Jackson, Shenandoah county, in a most rue these deeds of madness and of folly.

der any circumstances, to speak of this second tractive valleys. The character of the waters is Convention and its projectors, as the enormity of unsurpassed, and strongly Chalybeate, unic and should be content and bow in humble submission to their mandate. But when a few old "Fogies" of the Democratic party, who have outlived their principles and their claim to public confidence, and hang as an incubus upon its outskirts to grasp the loaves and fishes, attempt to rule or ruin, we have confidence enough in the discrimination of the people, to believe they are doomed to an cipal hotel, capacious enough to accommodate utter and irrevocable overthrow.

### GOOD MEN DEPARTED!

It but seldom occurs, that we are called upon to chronicle in one issue of our paper, the decease of two citizens of our county, enjoying equally tial and agreeable. The table is furnished with the confidence and respect—the universal love every thing needful—the Bar contains the choicand admiration of their neighbors, and the devo- est liquors-and the price of living but little be tion of their friends-as in the present. John your ordinary-country Inns. To those who YATES and BUSHROD C. WASHINGTON, Esqs., are are seeking health or pleasure, and are willing no more! They have departed in peace with the to rusticate for a few weeks among the honestworld, to the spirit land. Mr. Yarne died on the hearted and most meritaine and deserving yet 6th of July, in the county of Cumberland, Eng. manry of Shenardoah, there are few places of land, whither he had gone in hopes partly of re- resort having more claims to public patronage cruiting his health, no less than once again to than "Orkney Springs." and most especially the visit the home of his fathers. He was aged "Seymour House," under the direction as it is about 75 years-was born in England, though he of its proprietor and his most estimable lade. emigrated to this country some fifty odd years We have failed to mention in this hasty sketch, ago, and has reared a large and most respected several romantic and attractive places near the family in our midst. Mr. Washington died on Springs, such as the moss river, the chalk moun-Sunday morning last, after an illness somewhat tains, and the grand and imposing view from the protracted, in the 61st year of his age, leaving a neighboring mountains—all within a half hours most extensive family connexion, and the whole ride or walk from the Springs. We cannot speak community, to mourn his unexpected death - from being an eye witness of these romantic spots, discreet and judicious Magisterial officers-to of Woodstock, whose presence added greatly t the poor a friend and to all good councillors and the enjoyment of the single portion of our con wise instuctors. Their loss is universally lamen. pany. ted, and their relations have the deepest sympathy of the community in this hour of their be

### . SHANNONDALE SPRINGS.

The last week has added considerably to numbers who are seeking out this pleasant reso from the bustle of business and the heat of the summer. There is now present a company of . about 100, including many citizens of prominence in the political and literary world. On yesterday, we noticed the Ex-Mayor of Washington, and Jun'or Editor of the "Intelligencer," W. W. SEA-Ton, Esq , pass our office en route for these Springs. A large number is expected from Washington and Baltimore the present week, and a gay and fashionable company will be present. The President, Mr. FitLings, and Secretary

STUART, have signified their intention of reaching Shannondale on Tuesday next, 5th of August. The occasion will no doubt be seized upon by the citizens of the adjoining counties generally to pay their respects to the President, and other disen who will be present. The tinguished gentlemen who will be present. The Proprietors, we guarantee, will use their utmo endeavors to accommodate all who may be present; and the occasion made agreeable in every

manner that their efforts can accomplish. The stay of the President will hardly be prolonged beyond a few days, and those desiring choice of quarters should go early. The Ball for Wednesday evening of the pre-

The Ball for Wednesday evening of the pre-

tern then it present some disks seatiful dark in the control of th

ARMY PROMOTIONS. Ursler date of July 19, 1851 Adjutant General Jone , publishes his General Orders of change

Ordeance Department, July 10, 1851, vice Tal Major Symington, to Watervilot Arsenal, New

Major Bell, to Alleghany Arsenal, Pa.
Major Harding, to Watertown Arsenal, Mass.
Captain Huger, to Harpers-Ferry Arsenal, Va.
Captain Bradford, to Charleston, Arsenal, S. G. Captain Ramsey, to Port Monroe, Arsenal, Va. Captain Thornton, to New York Arsenal, N. Y. Captain Whitely, to St. Louis Arsenal, Missouri Captain Talcott, to Augusta Arsenal, Georgia Captain Morgan, to Baten Rouge, Arsenal

Captain Ragner, to Frankford Arsenal, Pa. First Lient. Wainwright, to Detroit Arsen

with the Department over which he presided.—
Towards the operatives generally, he has been repulsive and tyrannical, and clothed with authority, he has in world, and clothed with authority he has in world with a world wi the old judges continued in office as long as pos-therity, he has in verity and truth, played such high-fantastic tricks, that i.e has almost beggared shall, in this attempt to carry the new governtendered in the mode and manner, and under the the hearthstone and cast out as wanderers many, ment into operation without the aid of a legislatic circumstances which this has been, we can only of the most deserving citizens of the place, and most useful and ingenious mechanics that the country can boast. Of his successor we know nothing, but the reflection is consoling, that any change must be for the bottom.

### ORKNEY SPRINGS.

This watering place, though visited for half a century by the neighbors adjacent, is just becomall," to gratify personal animosity and stubborn number, are located about 13 miles North West wild and romantic region of country, where the We are too sanguine of success, however, un- pure mountain air seeks a vent through its at-Were it the people, we Invigorating in their effects. For all cutaneous diseases, the "Bear Wallow" stands unrivalled among the numerous Medicinal waters of Vin

At this place, there are some fifty comfortable cabins, where the farmers of the adjacent coun try resort with their families during the summer, and " keep house" on their own book. The prin some three hundred, is owned and under the superintendence of Mr. A. R. SEYMOUR, who leaves no efforts untried to minister to every comfort and desire of his guests. The attractions of "Orkney" are not fashionable, but plain, substan-

These gentlemen have long been regarded as the of nature, but use the language of some of our wealthiest of our county-enterprising, humane friends who accompanied us, and who had ample and benevolent in their private and public inter- opportunities of examining all their beauties, in course-plain and unassuming in manner, and company with some of the fair ones of the Springs. Esq. It is published at Fellowsville. We welcourteous and kind to all. To the Church they Among these were the sprightly Miss S. of W. were most efficient props—to the county wise, Miss C. M. S. of the same place, and Miss A. cracy of Preston will give it a liberal support.

LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT

The report of the Committee of Apportionmen giving the allotment of Senators and Delegates under which the counties of the State will be represented during the next fourteen years, has been acted upon by the Convention, and generally concurred in. The only changes it makes in the Valley delegation in the House are the giving Clarke and Warren a delegate each, and adding one to Rockingham and to Augusta into an approval of Senator Mason's course upadding one to Rockingham and to Augusta. This will add three to the weight of the Valley

in that body. Clarke is substituted for Jefferson in the Senstorial District now composed of the latter counv. Warren and Frederick .- The three adjnining districts will also be remodled. Berkeley and Jefferson; Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan; and Page and Shenandoab, will form them.

FREDERICK BARBECUE ick to the people of Clarke, at the Spout Spring. on Saturday last, is represented to have been a

derfut disclosure, to wit:

STATE CONVENTION. vention, from an adjoining county of the

The last convolsive effort of the East to rega its lost battle-fields and to revive its favorit mixed basis policy was made to-day. It came u upon the motion of Mr. Raspolph, of Albemarle upon the motion of Mr. RASDOLPH, of Albemarie, to reconsider the compromise arrangement. It was rignally and promptly defeated. There is nothing now to keep us in session beyond Tuesday or Wednesday next. So that you may be assured the Reform Convention will close its labors, and present to the People of Virginia a Constitution of Government before the 1st day of August. The schedule committee has fixed upon the 2d Monilay in December, as the day for the election of Governor. Lieutenant Governor. Attorney

of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorn General and members of the Senate and Hon of Delegates under the New Constitution, if i should be ratified by the People, and no one hen entertains any doubt, that it will be so ratified, by a majority of at least thirty thousand of the pop The same committee has also fixed upon

The same committee has also fixed upon the Michigan.

First Lieut. Gallender, to Kennebec Arsenal, Maine.

First Lieut. Kingsby, to Little Rock Arsenal, These recommendations of the schedule committee, have not as yet been acted upon, or received the sanction of the Convention. There are two powerful interests, hostile to our recommendations, and no doubt, a desperate struggle will be dide to deleat them. The first to which the Densylvant has it was required by the best interests of the Government, as connected by the Densylvant has a which has provided.

precisely to my taste, and yet, as a whole, I shall give it my cordial and earnest support and I have no doubt, it will prove acceptable to the people of Virginia. It is, in its provisions, popular, and yet conservative; it recognises the just supremand acy of the people in every department of the government—and yet it places the agents of government under such limitations and restrictions as must effectually guard against any abuse of the must effectually guard against any abuse of the some few blemishes in it, it will prove one of the most acceptable constitutions which has ever been presented to the people of any State for its adoption, and for the truth of this prophecy I am willing to appeal to the results of the polls in Oc-

### MUSICAL-ENTERTAINMENT.

WILLIAMS and Miss McGregor, will give a Mucharter or chatters exist for the whole distance lower circuit made it convenient to modify the charter or chatters exist for the whole distance lower circuit made it convenient to modify the charter or chatters exist for the whole distance lower circuit made it convenient to modify the charter or chatters exist for the whole distance lower circuit made it convenient to modify the arrangement as to the Richmond circuit, and an ing, (Tuesday,) at the Court-House. We ty-two miles. have heard the Troupe highly spoken of by those who have witnessed their performances, and miles of intervening links would connect Balti-doubt not they will fully equal public expectation more with the South Western Railroad, running on the present occasion. Among the attractions of from Lynchburg to Tennessee, and thence rapidthe evening will be the appearance of Miss ly under construction to the city of Memphis.

### THE DROUGHT.

From almost every part of our State, the most ploomy accounts are reaching us as to the disastrous effect upon vegetation, from the continued drought. In Eastern Virginia, generally, can be put to the prosperity and growth of your the corn and tobacce crops are said to be a total city? [Appauxe.] desolation produced for the want of rain. In informed there had been no rain to do any good. for near three months, the springs were nearly into a crisp. In this county, the season has been more numerous and genial showers than during any work on this or the other continent. [Enthe present summer.

### A NEW PAPER.

The first No. of the " Preston County Herald" lies on our table. It is a beautiful sheet Democratic in principles, and edited by E. S. M HILL, come it to our exchange list and hope the Demo-

Capon Division, No. 460, Sons of Temper ance, was instituted at Cold Stream, Hampshire county, on the 12th instant, by J. D. G. W. P. JOHN M. MAGSON, of Frederick county.

TThe Hon, HERRY BEDINGER will address the people of Berkeley, in Martinsburg, on Monday the 11th of August, court day.

FROM THE MARTINSBURG REPUBLICAN.

MR. ALBURTISIS Bir PShould Henry Bedinger on that subject, and as condemnatory of the Hon-R. Parker's? It is important that the position of Mr. Bedinger and his friends should be perthese questions. If the "Spirit of Jeffers answer them, it will confer a favor on a large

There were near 1000 persons present, and the sent advised, we think the prospect hide fair for tables abounded with every delicacy that the Mr. Bedinger obtaining so nearly the entire vote

BALPINGRE & OHIO RAILROAD. ident and Directors of imore, with a number of invited guests, Potomac Railroad, passed up in the Cumberland Cars on Monday, to be present on Tuesday at the

miles west of Cumberland. The occasion was appropriately honored by one of the mest samp. tuons Dinners ever known to that mountain re- Stanard made an unsuccessful effort to place fugion, and prepared under the direction of that ture and present debts on the same footing, and prince of caterers, Guy of Baltimore. prince of caterers, Guy of Baltimore. with the great west, or the magnificent entertain-ment that was furnished, but it gave rise to some of the most sensible, practical and genuine efforts of oratory that it has been out good pleasure to

read for many a day. Most of the distinguished citizens of Maryland were present at this grand citizens of Maryland were present at this grand featival of the State's enterprise, and aloquently and appropriately responded to the scattments that were given. Our own good old Commonwealth was most ably and creditably represented by the President who Winchester and Potomac rail road, War, L. Craker, Esq. who responded to the fellowing of the state of the sentiment. igned to honor his State

the links of the Unite.

Mr. CLARKS, the President of the Winchester
Railroad, after repeated calls, rose and said:
I acknowledge Mr. President, the kind sentiment just ansounced from the Chair towards the State of Virginia, and in no small degree for the Company I serve and the community where I redicted. There is not a bosom, sir, in that community which would not respond fully to the patrinity where I reduced to change his vote from the affirmative to the section. The vote was 53 to 52, but had not been announced when the hour for recess had arrived—the question immediates allowed to change his vote from the affirmative to the section. The vote was 53 to 52, but had not been announced when the hour for recess had arrived—the question immediates allowed to change his vote from the affirmative to the negative.

At the evening session the Convention voted to retain the section. Several propositions were to the negative.

At the evening session the Convention voted to retain the section. The Legislative Department of the light had not been announced when the hour for recess had arrived—the question immediates to the negative.

At the evening session the Convention voted to retain the section. The Legislative Department of the light had not been announced when the negative in the patrinity where a section is the proposition of the convention to the patrinity and the patrinity and the convention to the patrinity and the patrinity and the patrinity and the patri

ley must have a railroad. Asthings are now, a

From Staunton to Lynchburg is about seventy miles, so that charters for about one hundred McGregor in full Bloomer Costume, dancing the mense country but the city of Baltimore—our great Southern emporium of trade and commerce Sir, it is plain that such is the interest of all this country, and the law of interest is as certain ulti-mately to prevail as the law of gravitation. Sir, with this South-west road through our Valley, and your four hundred miles of road to the Ohio,

failure, and a recentrip through the Valley at and I am most happy that I have such an occa-forded us an opportunity of seeing the blight and sion to say it, that no man here or elsewhere looks with more pleasure or more pride to the progress Shenandoah, Hampshire, Hardy, &c. we were and ultimate completion of this great nations enterprise than I do. And I do not hesitate to land worth \$200. risk what little reputation I may have for judgment, in saying that when it shall have reache all dried up, and vegetation generally was parched the banks of the Ohio, it will exhibit in its conception and in its construction an amount of skil a most auspicious one, and rarely have we had enterprise, industry and energy unsurpassed by empt. husiastic applause.]
Sir, your city has been styled the monumental

The first object which strikes the eye of the traveler as he approaches it is the monument the Father of our County, a constant memorial the virtues and services of the greatest bene-tor of the human race. Another monument the Defenders of Baltimore, has been reared w the same sentiments and the same grateful emotions. Rome too had her monuments, her beliskes, her works of masonry and of art. They have all perished by the hand of violence. or touched by the finger of time, have wasted away and they are gone—but her Appian way. sir, is there—that way over which you and I traveled some 2,000 years ago with our old friend and boon companion, the Poet Horace, to the famous city of Brundusiam. This Appian way remains the last relic of Roman name and Description. hold on longest and latest to the name and the quality of our common country.

Sir, I give you—

The completion of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad to day

here to see with what enthusiasm this toast was received, and with what applicase it was druck. OLD AND NEW SCHOOL.

we shall be lorced to exclaim, requirescel in pace. shooting affair tyck place in the lower part of we shall be lorced to exclaim, requirescel in pace. The Winchester Republican has been in Win. H. Hargrave became involved in a difficulty with a Mr. David B. Brideford, overseer of the lower part of the beautiful and that there are about four hundred and fifty formed that there are about four hundred and fifty ty with a fifty David in bailding the new locks to the hands employed in bailding the new locks to the dock, and being armed with a pistol, drew it, in the excitement of the moment, and fired upon layuchburg. Va., in consequence of the great

TIRETHE CONTENTION The Convention was engaged on Me the important subject of taxation, and especially upon the provisions proposed by the Committee of the Whole for the establishment of a stilking fund to redeem the principal of the present and future debts of the State. By decisive votes, the plan of requiring seven per cent, to be set spart annually for the payment of the interest an cipal of the existing debt, and eight per cent ananally for all debts created, was adhered to. Mr.

to limit the time for which State bonds might run, nasmuch as safe securities are held higher in he stock markets, in proportion to the length of ime within which they may be redeemed. Having passed the sections concerning sinking fund, a proposition was offered by Scott, of Fauquier, requiring the Legislature convert the debt of the James River and Kar

was disposed of without farther material alteration of the report of the Committee of the Whole. The Judiciary was next taken up.

The Convention on Tuesday took up the report of the Committee on the Judiciary, which occupied the attention of that body during the vid Hedrick.

The Comp

citizins of Baltimore considered with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltiroad was made to confect with the city of Baltito was to make a separate of the judicial districts
with the apportionment of the pudicial districts
with the apportionment of the judicial districts
with the apportionment of the pudicial districts
with the apportion ment of the pudicial districts
with the apportion ment o will have one judge of law and chancery, and the county of Henrico will form part of the Williams-burg circuit. Mr. L'andolph gave notice that he would move, on Saturday, to reconsider the com-

### THE NEW LAW OF TAXATION.

We obtain from the Richmond Times the lowing epitome of the provisions relating to taxation, which the Virginia Convention has finally determined to insert in the new Constitution of

1. Taxation shall be, generally, ad rajorum. 2. But slaves not twelve years old are ex-3. Slaves twelve years old and over shall be xed per capita, and not more than the tax on

4. White males twenty one years old and over shall be taxed per capita with twice the tax on 5. The Legislature may tax at its ple asure inproperty or capital producing the income or salay, or to which the license relates, is to be ex-

In regard to the present and future public debts of the State, the sections agreed upon pro-1. That a fund of seren per cent, of the present

terest, and the gradual redemption of the principal. 2. That a fund of eight per cent. of every debt pereafter created shall likewise be set apart for the payment of its interest and principal.

3. That the Legislature shall authorize oans for a longer period than therty-fear years.
4. That the Legislature shall not release to any

ncorporated company the interest or principal of any debt due from it to the State. The Times says: "The restrictions which it is proposed to place upon the Legislature, with espect to taxes upon slave property, are generalregarded as satisfactory; and we are not aware hat, with these restrictions, any serious obje tion is raised to the general principle of ad valo graves, then, sir, slaves, of a capitation tax on white males equal which you have to the tax on land worth \$400, and of a capitation tax on elayes over twelve years not exceed-ing the tax on land worth \$300, is, we believe, quite generally approved. But the express authority given to the Legislature to tax icenses according to its pleasure, is considered y many a dangerous discrimination against the mercantile nterests. The provisions which the Convention

of assuring the public abroad of the find etermination of Virginia faithfully to redeen all her ob VIRGINIA CONVENTION.

roted for to represent the District in the next

Convention to order, and moved that Col. JONAS ALESHIRE, a delegate from the country of Page, he selected as President, and Col. R. L. BAKER, as Vice President, and DAVID Hab-RICK and JOHN W. PIFER, as Secretaries which On motion, the Delegates in attendance from he several counties were called and their names

Joseph Long, J. F. Shryock, Thornton A. McLer Mager Steet, L. W. Hale, George A. Grove, J seph Richard, Jecob Richard, D. Sholl, B. Fry Etisha Snapp, Henry Brill, Joseph Fries, J. I. Hackney, Benjamin Collins, B. D. Chenoweth, Vincent, James Hott, John Boyd, Dr. Ahlenfelt J. T. Taylor, William Haymaker, P. A. Hite, David Samsel, H. W. Richard, John Linn, G. W. Graves, H. F. Baker, George B. Graves, D. Hedrick, J. W. Jones, J. G. Miller, John Markell, J. G. Smith, John Bruce, T. T. Fauntleroy, jr. A. Kidd, Robert McCandless, R. L. Baker, N. Mullican, James R. Coburn, J. M. Magson, L. P. Koonts, J. A. Kurtz, John Fletcher, Josiah L. Baker, Lewis A. Miller, William Lodge, Richard M. Sydnor, Jacob Baker and John W.

On motion of Jacob Baker, of Page county, Resolved. That a Committee of nine be appointed by the Chair, whose duty it shall be to prepare business for the meeting.

The following gentlemen composed the Com-

The Committee, having retired for a short The Convention was occupied on Thursday with the apportionment of the judicial districts which were submitted and voted upon separately, and each and all adopted unani-

persisted in making a nomination for the whole party in the absence of a majority of the Delegates denuted to that Convention, but who did not attend because of the general belief that, neatly come to meet an engagement as since the postponement of the Elections; no nomination would be attempted; Whereas, that Convention made a nomination by a bare majority of its men minority hody; Whereas, they gave to their Nominee the whole vote of the county of Warren against the direct vote of two thirds of several preliminary propositions delega

proceeded in the absence of any representation whatever nom Hampshire and Morgan counties, and with a very leider, partial and inadequate representation from the chers; and, Whereas roceeding, they have distracted and embarrass. d the Democratic pasty of this District ;- Thera-

ome course of conduct proper for the Democratxtraordinary and unfortunate emergence duced first, by the authors of the affair of the 3d of April, and then by their systematic eff ets to prevent and brow-beat any expression of the real sentiment of the District, do deem it advisable, inder all the circumstances of the case, not to nake a nomination for the party through the acion of a regularly organized Convention-which would not fully and duly reflect the wishes and sentiment of each and all the counties of the Disrict-but that, as representatives of the Democratic party from different sections of the District. he imposition of the 3d of April, we recommend hat this body do proceed to consult and advise spon the selection of a sound Union Democrat, hom they will invite to take the field, without delay, as an independent Candidate, under the sanction of this body, so far as deputed and empowered to advise and act for the Democratic

2d. Resolved, That we are warmly and heartidevoted to the Union of these States, and that we cannot give our countenance or support to any candidate who does not cherish an habitual and devoted attachment to this glorious Union; or who will not give, or would not have given

he last Congress.

3d. Resolved, That, as Representatives, and as rom different sections of the District, we recom the support of all who would perpetuate the Con-stitution and the Union; and we pledge ourserve, unless a Convention, in which the Dis-

by earnestly sequested to become a caused this District in the next Congress. On motion of Col. Thomas Buswell, of Page, the following Resolution was adopted by a deci-

be governed by the two thirds rule; and that accordingly, he to whom two thirds of the competent votes of this body shall be given, upon the call of the roll, shall be the choice of this body, and shall have his name inserted in the blank of the 3d and 4th Resolutions reported by the Committee and unanimously adopted.

The vote was then taken, according to the provisions of this Resolution; which, upon the first

For RICHARD E. BYRD, of Frederick, 2,218 For Gen. J. H. Carson, of Frederick. Whereupon, the Chair announced the result,

seven to notify R. E. Byan, Esq., that this Con- be forgotten; for the only voice here

TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DIS

MORNIN

The state of the Democratic party la rict is one well calculated to arouse it. te real friends. A fair view of the now dividing them it is the desire of of this article to present.

Early in the spring, the call of a was made from several parts of the by a tacit understanding the 3d af Anni apon as the day for its meeting in Wind It is not designed to convey the imm all concurred in this understanding. The chester Virginian at one time con flerwards opposed its meeeting at the s The Spirit of Jefferson advocated it, and crats from various parts of the district with it in doing so. Now who was to speak for the

whole and determine when the Conmeet? The Democratic party had be one the right to do so. It constituted except by its ownmeeting in Conventional mon a time and place of nominating a conventional accordingly, on the 3d day of April delegates attended in Winchester from in

ties out of the eight comprising the There were from twenty to twenty in ten or twelve from Jefferson; eight or Berkeley; twelve or fifteen from Clarket or nine from Warren, and five from a think it may be said, that all of these Al were appointed in primary meetings, to at a Convention to be held upon that decounties were unrepresented, and two

tion is appoint then herald it for party there, that and that Mr. Byr. Such was the What did they do

the Union!"
I appeal to the some of the Julie Whigs for he But I must it

maras upon this This question party of the Dist

of party policy,

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was not in the C

She has never

though called

tion convened

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sign has, as I

Why, it is for my purpose unnecessary to The Convention was organized, he advocating the nomination of various were present. Almost the entire delegate Frederick were in favor of Mr. Byrd; Berkeley and Clarke, and one from les mittee, viz:—Jacob Baker of Page, Thos. Bus-well, T. T. Fauntleroy, jr., H. W. Richards, W. Lodge, John Sherman, Rich. M. Sydnor and Dawere favorable to Mr. Bedinger.

Dr. Page, of Berkeley, the President

Accordingly a vote was taken upon is had been agreed upon; and upon all Delegates from that county; Whereas, they all quarters voted. No protest against lidity of the proceeding or against the of the Convention was entered or made. The Convention went into a nomina Bedinger was declared the nominee by

> At this stage of the proceedings som embers voted blank, and declared that ng, they signified their withdrawal is covernment. A knost the entire delegate rederick, and some from Delegate oted for Mr. Byrd, and others for some

against the spe the nomination, which was passed, any dissenting voices. Upon the adjournment of the Convent rotesters against its action, filed the ed he Virginian and the air, with dismale ar imprecations, and unmeasured den of ils mpshire and Morgan, the country rage, truk, and all other words in the m infamy we re exhausted upon the detail of the Bedinger party by these amiable a

tempered advocas es of harmony, and of the rights of the outraged innocental shire and Morgan, The cry of repeal; another Conven eatly to carry out the will of the Day raised. The columns of the Virginia and moaned under the heavy (terribin readers must have found then.) article emitted from the friends of the cause

and Democracy.
In the midst of it all, Hampshire pa said calmly and firmly to her volunters.
"We are much obliged to you, for offer services; but being perfectly satisfied in our friends have done, we dispense is kind offices further!" What could the They denied that Hampshire said so; a did, that she thought so. They increase attempts to arouse her from her del were pleased to think it. Again she spoke! She declared that opposed to another Convention; that satisfied with Bedinger; and by way ing the favors lavished upon her by I

of the party by holding another Convention Certain leaders (?) in Frederick vention, fixed the day and summoned ponents of Bedinger to the field upon the July, 1851. It was repeatedly said a vast major.
District abbor the Convention of the 34 detest Bedinger, and desire some new We will hold," said the simon pure.

Democratic Convention. Ours will ke men of one of the old time Convent Tenth District."

It (that is, a meeting of all who went to Mr. B.) came; we saw; and we must conquer. It was just the bud of factory the full blown rose. If the Democrative has been as to be bare. to themselves, it will prove to be hars save to those, who by its organize sought in vain to disorganize and it the integrity of our own party, and and to sustain the power of the Was

ginian says, spoke " something like " the Democracy of the 10th, in the of used to utter?" I think we have rest vention has selected and recommended him to the voters of the 16th Congressional District as a candidate to represent them in the next Congress.

The following Delegates were named to compose this Committee viz. T. T. Fanntleson. youthful head that guides the Virginia

Who were they? The answer will be there are nine precincts in Frederic five only of them appointed delegates.

of July, who voted two gentlemen into the shot july, who were delegates to the 3d of April preung. but never had been appointed to tof July 18th. Warren never has refused to hold, a meeting to send delegates be latter; and yet the Delegates from Frede-Jefferson and Page assumed to appoint ious parts of the district

wnmeeting inCone

of Berkeley, the President

ored blank, and declared that in

signified their withdrawal

Mr. Byrd, and others for

and some from Betker,

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e spoke! She declared

another Convention : 1

with Bedinger; and by way wors lavished upon her by a be latter some sound and w

nt disturbing the peace and y by holding another Conve

leaders (?) in Frederick

Bedinger to the field upon !

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linger, and desire some per hold," said the simon pure

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came ; we saw ; and see

It was just the bud of t

blown rose. If the Der

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vain to disorganize ity of our own party, and stain the power of the W

s, spoke " something

cracy of the 10th, in the

his 18th of July meeting d tones, to hope that the en; for the only voice be racked, wheezing, aethoroice of the Democrapy inder upon that party, ion dared not raise its interior the control of the property of the property

to triumph despite the send that guides the Ving

ere they? The answer of are nine precincts in For of them appointed delegated in the meeting. The efferson, with a small an

efferson, with a small of took the seat of a looking like a beby ambert. Page was ing the far-famed price of the far-famed price court-House, by a locarcy, here were present a small it could all rention of a represent

ention of a reprincts in Frederic

or in Jefferson, and the single precin Clarke, Warren, re than three-fourth oths of Frederick,

t to trusta

t in their mouths, called

red the day and sumt

he thought so. They increase o arouse her from her delusions

s further!"

ed to think it.

What could

is it is not comparable to the unparalleled e Convention in regard to Warren. They comhis in the preamble that at the April Conventhe whole vote of Warren was cast for Bedger against the direct vote of two-thirds of the here against the direct vote of two thirds of the selegates of the county. Admitting it is true; the ink was scarcely dry which marked the deposition, before this meeting without any authority and against the protest of one of its mem hers, that it was improper and wrong, voted Col. vote of the Democratic party of Warren county. If it were atrocious in the April Convention to let delegates appointed by a public meeting in warren cast the whole vote of the county, how puch more atrocions is it, in the July Conventhen herald it forth as the united voice of the party there, that Mr. Bedinger shall be set aside, and that Mr. Byrd shall supersede him? Such was the organization of this Convention.
What did they do? They dared not nominate!

They could only recommend. They charge upon the April Convention, the distraction of the par-Will they inform us who is keeping it together? The Convention of the 18th of July? They invite a Union Democrat to take the old, as an Independent Candidate; and recommend him to whom? to the Democratic party? that would be too small game, for these setes of nets " to catch birds of every feather."-They recommend him, as " worthy the support of all who would perpetuate the Constitution and I appeal to the Democracy again, does not this

marks upon this part of their action. and acquiesced in by a large majority of the Disinct? That it has, is clear from these facts. to decide for herself? And if she decides to

her account to set aside the action of the April onsidered binding on them, and yet neither have objected, and one has twice ratified it.

Leaner latin made that Page was partially represented in the April Convention . Her meet. ing at Honeyville by an immense majority, and against the speeches of two of Bedinger's oppoments, sanctioned his nomination. At Luray, the peared in the July Convention, retired from the point delegates to the distraction Convention of July. No free meeting in Page, open to her people, has ever opposed Mr. B's nomination; all such that have been held, have sanctioned it. And now as to Warren. Though pressed to do in, she has never in public meeting opposed the nomination, made by the Convention in which the was represented. She has declined to appoint delegate to the July meeting; which omis sipp has, as I have shown, been kindly supplied by that representative of the voice of the 10th genœuvre, by this uncandid dealing, the party in

alleged in the preamble to the resolutions of the July meeting. It is said that the April Convention gave the whole vote of Warren to their nominee, against the direct vote of two thirds of the delegates of that county.

Now this is simply untrue. The two-thirds of the delegates of the county.

the delegates spoken of, (if so many,) voted for no one, and declared, that by voting for "Blank" they signified their intention to withdraw from the Convention. Who then were left to cast the

inted delegates for Warren, to do the same act

ato Berkeley, Jefferson and Clarke, no sound and from them in any degree dissenting from B's nomination, except that of the little ere then is the majority, or any thing like a liv in the district against the nominee of the Convention? There is no substantial opposition; except in Frederick; and

have thus shown that the party in seven out layer that the party in seven out eight counties in the district have either by less assertion of "Withe" that "this Meeting less assertion of "Withe" that " subprilies sustained the nomination, or have substituted by the alternate and combined in the suring county, the opposition has been in now favored by the alternate and combined sections of the Democratic "Virginian," the bag "Republican," and the "Hardy Whig." and so the Democratic "Virginian," the bag "Republican," and the "Hardy Whig." and as by those of leading Whig politicians is to a subject that the properties of the last and in the surface of the last in the single rate of its country of the last in the single rate of the last in

page, were not heard in this celebrated meeting, a with six orthelatter with parts of three counties?

And why should Bedinger be proscribed? has be done no service—has be not defended the party in the proscribed in the voice of the District on the latter with parts of three counties?

And why should Bedinger be proscribed? has be done no service—has be not defended the party in the greatest necessities—in 1840-34-48, whose broast was meast exposed to the loth, of Angest for taking a second the loth of Angest for taking a second the loth of Angest for taking a second the loth of Angest for taking a second to the loth of Angest for taking a second the loth of Angest for taking a second time the sense of the voices on the subscription while answered by saying that Warren Bull will be answered by saying that Warren Bull will be answered by saying that Warren Bull will be answered by saying that warren as united and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and took her scat. By whose authority only of delegates from Jeffers are parted and him-is he the choice of the majority of the party in this District-shall Frederick, taking under her wing one or two counties, offer to the District her favorite, in opposition to the wishes of large majorities in every other county? and for

what services? can any one tell or does any one de Jefferson and Jago assistant of a legates for Warren, who, in Convention on legates for Warren, who, in Convention on For the present I conclude by saying, that I cannot believe the Democratic party in this Diagraph in making the recommendation of Mr. trict will be led into this denunciation of its Monstrous as this action, unheard of as April Convention, and sudation of the July meeting. Nor will it be betrayed into the support of mery, with which they, in the preamble to any gentleman, however well qualified be might resolution, denounce the action of the April be, recommended by a small faction and fraction in its midst, in opposition to an honest and tried servant, nominated and sustained by a large majority of its number, and able and ready, as he has ever been, to maintain its principles and its integrity against all and every opposition.

A DEMOGRAT.

Winchester Virginias, Martineburg Republican a Romney Argusplease copy THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

For the Spirit of Jefferson. In an editorial in the last number of the Spirit of Jefferson injustice is done, indirectly, to the University of Virginia, which I must believe University of Virginia, which I must believe was unintentional. I am induced however, to notice it, in order to place before the public the high and useful position which the University now occupies. The editorial in question was a deserved compliment to the Virginia Military Institute to which I tally assent. The portion this tall to the Callering assents of This Institute to which I tally assent. objected to is the following sentence: "This In-stitution does not receive from the State much more than half the bounty that is bestowed on the University of Virginia, and at the same time. returns double the compensation." I do not see the good which is to result from a comparison of this kind, admitting the comparison to be fairly

made. There is no rivalry between the two Institutions. Then should arise hereafter no jealousy between them. Every true Virginian should point with pride to the University of his State, and to her Military Institute, and congratulate himself that he lives within the borders of a State I appeal to the Democracy again, does not the superior of the July meeting look like a cry to of her sons. The couparison, however, does not do justice to the University. The University, as well as the Institute, receives her annuity on which fosters with a beral hand the education hing like a majority are hostile to it? Wheth- per annum, the other \$9,210. The scientific ad the lat year of his age. action were proper or not, as an original vantages, however, at the University, are much coestion, may it not be sanctioned and acquiesced greater than at the institute. I do not say this mby the District? Has it not been sanctioned in disparagement to the Institute and her distinguished Professors who are deserving of all praise. I merely sate the fact that the subjects though called on, sent no delegate to a Conven-tion convened expressly to set it aside. Is not Institution in the University is not surpassed by any Institution in the Union. It ought to be a source of that acquiescence? May she not be permitted pleasure to every Sputsion that such an Institution has been established at the South. It is vastly make no objection to Mr. Bedinger, is it wise out important to the South at this innctore that she should not dependen the North for the education of her youth. Besides the 32 young men edu-

Besides as to these two, it was declared, by cated annually, free of expense, ministers of the the April Convention, that its action was not Gospel, and young new preparing for the minis try, may attend any of the Schools of the University without payment of fees to the Professors.

The advantages at the University are gradually increasing with its prosperity. At the last meeting of the Visitors an essistant Professor of law was appointed, and the employment of several Tutors authorized. The society of the Alumi same result was achieved, and those who ap are reported to have taken steps to establish ano ourt House to the arcade—from the popular wards of 5000 students have attended the schools demonstration for Mr. Bedinger, to the "specific of the University—nost of them from Virginia."

object" meeting, to concect resolutions, and apas Professors, and Listructors of youth within the limits of the State, and among those who were educated within he walls are many of the dis tinguished men of the country. The University of Virginia is making full "compensation" to the State for its fatering care, and should be looked upon with fator by all her sons.

July 26, 1851. " JUSTICE." Our correspondent misapprehends the teno of our remarks, when he attributes to them a de in something like its old tones" By this adroit sign to disparage the University. We only en deavored to skow that the appropriation by the the distinct are led to suppose that Warren held the distinct are led to suppose that Warren held state to the Military funtitute had been productive of great good to the Commonwealth, and meeting to set the Bedings. In mination aside. I even more so by comparison, than that to the But there was another outrage upon Warren. University. They are both Institutions deserve ing the fostering care and support of the State, and destined to be pros monuments of its bene-

The Romney Meeting-Mr. Bedinger.

From the Jonney Argus MR. Epiron: I have this moment seen, for the The only the withdrawal.

But who is this that picks this flaw in the but only gave the whole vote of Warren to their hominee, but appointed the delegates from Warren themselres. The presumption of Satan reproving sin must hereafter yield the position of the position of the action of the April 1.

But who is this that picks this flaw in the but only gave the whole vote of Warren to their hominee, but appointed the delegates from Warren themselres. The presumption of Satan reproving sin must hereafter yield the position of the position of the position of the position of the proving the action of the April 1.

But who is this that picks this flaw in the but who is the but appointed the delegates from Warren themselres. The presumption of Satan reproving sin must hereafter yield the position of the position of the proving and allowing delegates approving the action of the April 1.

But who is this that picks this flaw in the wither of this render, Hampshire." Now the wither of this renders article certainly shoots very wide of the mark in one of his random shots. For instance, in reference to our recent Democratic Meeting, in Romney, which ratified the Winchester nomination of the third of April last, he uses this language? "Now, sir, thi: Meeting Now, Mr. Bedinger."

Now, Mr. Bedinger." first time, in a late Winchester Virginian, an article, over the signature." Wythe," which hails from the "South Branch, Hampshire." Now,

be denouncing the action of the April Convention in allowing delegates appointed by Warren, the cast her vote, when it immediately after appointed delegates for Warren, to do the April Convention in question, I addressed a letter to Col. Bedinger informing him of it. in question, I addressed a letter to Col. Bedinger informing him of it, and urging his to attend it and therein define lucidly his views upon the questions, Compromise, Secession, and Disunion. To this letter he promptly responded in such a manner as thoroughly convinced the that it gave him the first intimation that he had that such a mention? There is no substantial opposition, except in Frederick; and a but five out of nine precincts have defined to the promptly responded in such a manner as thoroughly convinced the that it gave him the first intimation that he had that such a meeting was about being held; and that he would attend it; and at the earnest request of the numerous Democrats then and there present, he made a speech, and a very able and satisfactory one too, in which he gave his views fully upon the aforesaid questions.

Exports of Flour.—The exports of flour from this country up to the 17th of June, amounted to 1,018,869 barrels against 317,015, during the same period last year. The exports of wheat during the same period were 914,928, against 2 good brood Mares and two good Colle; 430,329 last year. The excess is valued at 10 head of Hogs, and a lot of Sheep.

1 four-horse Wagon complete, and Gears for

POST-OFFICE STARTS .- Seventeen hundred dollars worth of postage stamps were sold during business hours in Boston, in one day—this, too, under the rule that no individual can purchase more than three dollars worth at a time. The BOUSEBOLD FURNITURE reduction of postage has, even at this early period, given ample evidence that correspondence has been and will be materially increased.

Jenny Lind, Parodi, and Madame Bishop, are are all three in New York State, singing in the various young cities between the Hudson and Lake Erie.

HEAVY RECEIPTS .- The receipts from cust at the port of New York during the last week amounted to \$1,046,991 90.

MARRIAGES. At Moorefield, on Turnday the 15th instant, by Rev. Joseph T. Pheles, Mr. Philip T. SHEARER, formerly of Winchester, and Miss FRANCES E. TURLEY, daughter of Dr. Charles A. Turlet, dec'd,—all of the former place.

At Mobile, Ala., on the 8th inst., by Rev. Mr. Mill-BURN, WM. DEFOREST HOLLY, Eq., and Miss ANN PARISH, eldest daughter of HOPE H. SLATER, all of that city. At Greencastle, Pa., on the 26th of June, by the Rev. Mr. HARKEY, Mr. DAVID HIGH, of Middleway, Va., and Miss SUSANNAH BLENTLINGER, of the former

DEATHS.

Departed this life on Thursday, the 10th of July, a his residence in St. Louis county, Missouri, Mr. THOS, K. HUMPHREYS, formerly of this county, aged about 37 years. He leaves a wife and several children in Missouri, and a large number of other relatives and friends there as here, to mourn his unexpected demise. At her residence in this town, on Saturday night last, after a long and protracted illness; Mas. Willis, consort of the late Carver Willis of this county, aged about

At Middleway Jefferson, Co., Va., on the 21st inst., after a severe and protracted illness, Mrs. MARGARET FARNSWORTH, in the 61st year of her age. marks upon this part of their action.

This question I would ask of the Democratic party of the District: Is it not the part of wisdom, of party policy, to sustain the action of the April Convention unless opposition is so far manifested to it as to convince us, that a majority or something like a majority are hostile to it? Wheth-

The Saviour, with inviting voice, Says, "Let little children come;" For them there's love within my breast, And in my kingdom room. Indicate the second sec At Cincinnati, on the 29th of May last, of consumn of the late James Little, Esq.
On the 23d instant, LAURA VIRGINIA, and three months and twenty-six days, infant daughter of J. B. T. and L. A. REED, of Winchester. On the 23d instant, THEODORE, son of Mr. JACOB LYDER, of Winchester, aged about 12 years.

On the 10th instant, at his residence on Back Creek, of dropsy, Mr. TitOMAS MARPOLE, aged 91 years. The deceased resided in Frederick county for about sixty years. " In the midst of life we are in death." How truly has this sentence been rerified in the sadden and unex-pected death of Mrs. HARRIET KERECOT, wife of Dr. Franklin J. Elaroor, of Llewellyn, in Clarke county, who departed this life on Wednesday, the 14th

Capt. WILLIAM LEWIS departed this life at his residence in Culpeper county, on Wednesday, the 18th of June, 1851. He was born on the 5th of April, 1763, and entered the service of his country in her Revolutionany struggle, at the age of 16. He was married in early life, and had thirteen sons and two daughters. He was an affectionate husband and father, and a good neighbor and kind master.

CHARLESTOWN, MALTA LODGE, No. 80., ) WHEREAS, It has pleased Almighty God to take from among us our very worthy and much beloved Brother, BUSHROD C. WASHINGTON, long known and BUSHROD C. WASHINGTON, long known and esteemed, not only as a high-minded, virtuous and usful citizes, but as a mist zealous Majon, whose cardinal principles, not only in profession but in practice, were Friendship, Mo ality, and Brotherly Love, —Therefole, Resouver, 1st. That this Lodge, of which he was a member, and the Fraternity at large, have sustained by his death an irreparable loss.

Resouved 2n. That we do most heartily unite with the afflicted family of the deceased, in mourning our depart d brother, fondly hoping that our loss may be his great gain. great gain.

RESOLVED 3D. That we wear the usual badge of RESOLVED 3D. That we wear the usual badge of mourning for the space. I ninety days, and that the Lodge be el thed in mourning for six months.

RESOLVED 4TH. That a copy of the above resolutions be transmitted to the family of the deceased, and to the papers of the town for publication.

Hy order of W. M. and Brethren.

July 29, 1851.

F. W. DREW, Sec'y.

Misce ancons Notices. RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

The Rev. Bishop Johns, will preach in Smithfie... on next Friday morning at eleven o'clock. Immediately after which, the laying of the corner stone of the new Episcopal Church by the Bishop, will take place.

PUBLIC BARBECUE. There will be a public Barbecue at Mr. John Longer bean's, in Clarkel county, on Thursday, 14th o August heat, if fair, if not, on the first fair day there after. Mr. Bedinger has been invited and is expected to be present, and will address his fellow-citizent—Every laxury of the season will be provided and served up in such a manner as cannot fail to give satisfaction—The public are respectfully invited to be present.

July 29, 1851.

COMMITTEE.

ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER! PEPSIN, the true digestive Fluid, or Gastric Julee great Dyspepsia. Curer, prepared from Rennet, or a fourth stomach of the Os. after directions of Baron Libig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Hong ton, M. D., No. 11. North Eighin Street, Philadelph Ps. This is a truly wonderful semedy for Indigestic Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Liver Complaint, Consupationand Debility, curing after Nature's own method, by N ture's own agent, the Gastric Juice. See Advertiseme in another column.

[Sept. 19, 1850—ly.

The Flour market continues doll, with a very mode rate demand. Small sales from stores at 31. Streety fresh ground from organist \$4.12.

Wheat is dull, with increased use ipen. The sales during the last two or three days amount to 3001 a 4000 bushels at 55 cents for red, and \$1 a.25 for white. Yesterday the market closed dull-several parents use id when on report was made up, 52 a.55 cents about the closing price for red.

Cost may be qualify at 55 a 54 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 54 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 54 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 56 to gray be qualify at 55 a 56 cents like white, and 57 a 5

Adde Wat wing Ab 14 lb.

1 Cart and Gears; Wheat Fan; Cutting Box;
1 Barshear, Double and Single Shovel Plougis;
Harrows; one set Blacksmith Tools.

Severals Beds and Bedding complete; Two or three Bureaus; one Safe;
Tables, Chairs and Stands;
One Brass Clock; a lot of Carpeting; Stove and Pipe, &c. KITCHEN UTENSILS:

Kettles, Pots, Ovens, &c., &c. Rettles, Pots, Ovens, &c., are.

Forms of Sale: Will be nine months credit on all sums of \$5 and apwards, by the purchaser giving bend approved security; under \$5 the cash will be required. No property to be removed until conditions of sale are complied with.

Sale to commence at 10 o block, a, m; where due attendance with be given by

THOMAS: WATSON, IR. July 29, 1851

LEY, daughter of Dr. Called St. C

1 new Rockaway, made by W. J. Hawks: 2 Carts, (nearly new;)
A lot of Walnut Plank; 2 Mijch Cows, (one with a young Calf.)
The above procerty will be sold on a credit of x months. JAMES WYSONG, Executors.

Carriage and Harness for Sale. ON the first day of August Court, before the Courthouse in Charlestown, Jefferson county, Virginia, I will offer at public sale, a CARRIAGE AND HARNESS for two horses. They are new, having been lately made for James W. Strider by Wells J. Hawks.

A credit of three months will be given, the purchaser giving his bond and satisfactory security for the price.

ty for the price.
Also, at the same time and place, I will offer or sale a Negro Man named JERRY, about fifty years of age, the joint property of James W. Strider and his children. Jerry is a Miller and a good farm hand—a few years ago he was some what injured, but is a valuable slave notwith-

E. I. LEE, Adm'r of . W. Strider of Guardian of his childr July 29, 1851.

Frederick Female Seminary.

THE duties of this Institution will be resumed on Monday the 1st of September next.
In 1840 the State of Maryland made a grant \$50,000 to establish at Frederick City a Te male Seminary of the highest order, with every | 26 facility for imparting to young ladies the most extensive, liberal and refined education that can 27 be acquired in our land. A splendid edifice is erected, elegantly furnished throughout; bountifully supplied with chemical and philosophical apparatus, library, &c.; and conducted by a very ble, efficient and accomplished Board of Profesors and Tutors.

The School was opened in 1845 and has been regularly increasing in reputation and numbers, until our catalogue of this year numbers 108.

As this is a State Institution, it is free from the influence of sectorian proselyting. Parents and guardians are requested to state what Church they wish their daughters and wards to attend, and their wishes will be rigidly adhered to. During the last year there were twenty six boarding scholars in the Institution, and not one so much indisposed, during the whole year, as to require the aid of a physician.

TERMS:—For Board and Tuition in all the English Branches, including furnished rooms, fuel, lights, washing &c., \$200 per scholastic year, payable half yearly in advance.

Circulars may be had at the Free Press Of-

fice, or by addressing H. WINCHESTER, Pre't. July 29, 1851 .- to am't \$3.

TOWN ORDNANCE. A T a meeting of the Trustees of Charlestown on Wednesday, July 23d, 1851, Ordered, That the citizens of the town remove all noxious weeds, or any other thing which may endanger the health of the citizens, from and around their lot or lots in said town. For every failure to do so, within five days after this publication, shall forfeit and pay not less than one, nor more than foriest and pay not less than one, nor more than five dollars, to be recovered by law.

Ordered. That a general liming of privies, and all damp places be immediately attended to.

Ordered. That all Negroes caught in town, or from their place of residence, after the hour of nine o'clock at night, be arrested, and punished by not less than five nor more than twenty stripes, at the discretion of the Mayor.

Ordered. That if any person shall bereafter.

ordered. That if any person shall hereafter run, or strain a horse, mare or gelding, or other riding animal, or ride or drive at an unreasonable cair, either in harness or otherwise, in any of the streets or alleys of said town, such person (if free or an particle) shall incur a fine of not less than one, nor more than five dollars, for less than one, nor note that a warrant every such offence—to bern overed a warrant before the Mayor or Recorder.

As the life of every member of society is at stake, the authorities of the Town calculate with confidence upon the co-operation of the citizens

in preserving the health of the place. By order, SAMUEL RIDENGUR, President.

July 29, 1851

Attention, Firemen! THERE will be a regular meeting of the Company on Saturday next, 2d August, at 4 o'clock, P. M. JOHN J. LOCK, July 29, 1851. Captain.

BACON, Land and Vinegaz in exchange for Groceries at cash prices, by July 29. H. L. EBY & SON.

Demopeech, which is a street of the court of

For Sale.

I HAVE eight second hand CARRIAGES, for one or two horses, in good repair, that I will sell low and on accommodating terms. There are 2 Buggies, I single Rocksway, 2 one horse Barosches, 2 two horse Barouches, and 1 Carryall.

W. J. HAWKS.

Jely 29.

500 POUNDS Prime Panilly Land, for sal JOSEPH H. SLOAN.

DAILY LINE

LEESBURG AND POINT OF ROCKS Leesburg and the Point of Rocks, leaving the former place every morning at 8 o clock, and ar tiving at the Point in time for the up train from Baltimore to Cumberland, and the latter place after the arrival of the down train from Cumberafter the arrival of the down train from Cumber-land to Baltimore.

Having a good COACH, gentle horses and a careful driver, I can ensure persons a pleasant and comfortable trip. Fare, each way, \$1.

Packages, of all kinds, will be taken to and from the Point, at moderate charges.

EDEN FOUCHE.

Leesburg, Va.; July 29, 1851.—1m.

MRTT & COOK LOTTERY & EXCHANGE BROKERS. No. 13 Light st., Baltimore, Md.

ROM our known celebrity in luck we migh present the following schemes without one word of comment; but justice to ourselves and a due regard to the interests of those who wish to adventure in Lotteries, command us to speak out and make known where the most probable chance of success may be found. It is at our office,

HAMMETT & COOK. No. 18, Light Street, Baltimore, Maryland Look below at the great variety of rich Schemes to be drawn in the month of August, 1851. So make your selections, and send on your orders without delay to the ever lucky and far-famed prize office of HAMMETT & COOK.

MARYLAND LOTTERIES for the Mouth of August, 1851.

24,000 3,750 40,000 10,000 26,000 2,978 20,000 10,000 20,603 10,0 U 2),000 5,000 44,000 9.154 27,500 4,621 26,000 8,000 35,000 3,8994 20,000 7,500 13,500 5,000 52,4183 8,5771 25,000 7 of 1,500 24,000 af 5,000 35,000 35,100 3,973 16,312 10,000 20,000 3,531 40,000 9,000 27,500 2 of 3,0.0 17,500 9,214 30,000 4,700 20,000 7,500 15,0 0 4.000

Packages of Wholes are only given above, half and quarter packages are in proportion. All orders are strictly confidential.

We'are particular to always send the Printed

fficial Drawings as soon as over, to those who buy tickets of us. No order directed to our address has ever been known to miscarry. For prompt attention and good Prizes, Address HAMMETT & COOK., No. 13 Light st., Baltimore, Md. Baltimore, July 29, 1851.

Valley Democrat please copy. TO BUILDERS.

HE subscriber wishes to employ Rock Quar-L riers, Stonemasons, Carpenters and Wheelwrights, for the purpose of putting a full set of Buildings, (on a farm,) and a large Mill. I will either employ by the day or month, or let out on contract. Any one desiring employment on the above named work, must make immediate appli-cation in person. JAS. CASTLEMAN, Castleman's Ferry, Clarke county, Va. July 22, 1851-4t. 37 Free Press and Baltimore Sun copy 4t., and send

WANTED IMMEDIATELY. DIVE or six Journeymen Carpen ters. None but steady men and good workmen need apply; permanent employment will be given to such hands at fair wages, by early application to J. FUSS,

Harpers Ferry, Va.

July 22, 1851-1m-F. P. copy. BESIDENCE FOR SALE. THE Brick House and lot at present in the occupancy of Mrs: Bradley, near the Academy, bel nging to the heirs of David H. Snyder is offered for sale. The house is well located for a private residence, and is quite roomy. To any one desirous of a good house, a good opportunity is now presented. The terms will be made known by applying to the undersigned at Berrywille.

JOHN O. SNYDER. Jaly 22, 1851 3t. IF. P. Copy.

MULES AND HORSES. WILL have at the farm of Mr. Robert W Baylor, by the 30th of July, an extra lot of MULES, equal, if not superior to any lot I ever drove to market. Also a few HORSES. All in want would do well to call and see them July 22, 1851. B. L. SANDUSKY

ATTENTION MERCHANTS! A N opportunity is now offered for any person, desirous of entering into the Mercantile Business, to procure a Stand, which offers in ducements not equalled in the Valley of Virgin-ia. To insure this, it is only necessary that the person shall purchase a small lot of goods on hand, which will be sold on accommodating hand, which will be sold on accommodating terms, both as to price and time. The stand is situated in one of the most prosperous and wealthy portions of the Valley, where moderate capital and energy cannot fail to reap their proper reward. The house is under the control of the subscribers, for a series of years, and can afterwards be secured for an indefinite period of time. As they are determined to sell the stock time. As they are determined to sell the stock of goods, persons wishing to accept the offer now made, had better apply at once, otherwise they will lose the chance of getting the location.

For further particulars, apply at once to McCORMICK & BRADFIELD,

July 29, 1851. Threshing Machine for Sale

THE subscriber has a very good McKEE-VER THRESHING MACHINE, which he will sell on accommodating terms; those de sirous of parchasing are invited to call and examine for themselves.

WM. J. BLACKFORD,

July 22, 1851. Near Deficies Depot.

TOTAL TOTAL

CHARLESTOWN Peniale Seminary.

THE ensuing Session of the Charlestown Female Seminary will open on Monday the 15th September next, and close on the 15th of July, 1852. TERMS

For Board and Tuition in English, Day Scholars in Primary Department,
Day Scholars Advanced,
For instructions in French, Italian,
Latin, or Greek,

Music, Use of Instruments, A distinguished American Musician is engag-ed for the Music Department.

Whilst great care is taken in this Institution to render practical knowledge clear and familiar to the pupit's mind, it is deemed a higher object to train that mind to just, extended, elevated and

refined thinking.

No effort is spared to surround boarding scholare with as many as possible of the pleasures and comforts of home.

J. M. WILLIAMS, PRINCIPAL. July 22, 1851.—19.0.

DR. FULLER. derude. Office a few Doors North of Taylor's Hotel WINCHESTER, VA.

June 24, 1851-IL DENTAL NOTICE. THE subscriber baving been engaged in the practice of DENTISTRY for some years returns his thanks to the citizens of this and surrounding counties for their liberal patrorage, and now informs them that he is still better prepared to execute all kinds of work in his profession, in the best manner and on the most accommodating

TOffice in Berryville, over Smith & Jackson's Store, where he may be found on Friday every article of eating, in season, such as PICK-and Saturday of every week. Persons waited on LED OYSTERS, SARDINES, CRABS &c. at private residences, if required. Satisfaction given in all cases or no charge. Communications left at the Post office, or at Smith & Jackson's, will be attended to promptly.

DANIEL S. BONHAM.

REFERENCES: Smithfield - Mann P. Nelson, M. D., William O. Macoughtry, M. D., F. B. Barwell, Esq. Berryville. - R. Kownslar, M. D., H. S. Barton, M. D., J. A. Haynes, M. D., Wm. D. McGuire, Clarke County.-G. L. Kerfoot, Esq., Capt. R. Timberlake, William C. Kerfoot, Capt. D. W.

Berryville, June 24, 1851-1v. MUSIC LESSONS. Julius Schneider respectfully informs
Parents in Charlestown and vicinity, that
their children and wards will have now a most lication be made early. For testimonials, &c., apply to J. W. BELLER OF I. N. CARTER.

EXECUTORS NOTICE. deceased are now in their hands for settlement. to present them properly authenticated for settle-ment, and from those indebted, the same prompt payment is expected.

May 27, 1851-if.

JAMES WYSONG, | Executors. JOHN D. LINE, May 27, 1851-11.

FOR RENT. THE DWELLING HOUSE, in Charles-May 13, 1851—tf. D. A. TYNG.

Valuable Property for Rent. THE undersigned will rent out his Merchant new Plaster, Breaker in the Mill. There can be from one hundred to one hundred and fifty tons of Plaster sold every year. Application made immediately to the under-signed will be attended to.

June 10, 1851. JAS. F. REYNOLDS. NEW YORK IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS. FREEMAN, HODGES & CO.,

58 Liberty Street,

Between Broadway and Nassau Street, Near the

Post Office, New York. WE are receiving by daily arrivals from Enrope, our Fall and Winter assortment of Rich Fashionable, Fancy Silk & Millinery Goods. We respectfully invite all cash Purchasers boroughly to examine our stock and prices, and IS INTEREST GOVERNS, we feel confident our Goods and Prices will induce them to select from our establishment. Particular attention is devoted to Millinery Goods, and many of the articles are manufactured expressly to our order, and cannot be surpassed in beauty, style and cheapness.

Beautiful Paris Ribbons, for Hat, Cap, Neck

and Belt. Satin and Taffeta Ribbons, of all widths and Silks, Satins, Velvets, Uncut Velvets for hats. Feathers, American and French Artificial Flowers.
Puffings and Cap Trimmings.

Dress Trimmings, large assortment. Embroideries, Canes, Collars, Undersleeves and Cuffe. Fine Embroidered Reviere and Hemstitch Cambric Handkerchiefs. Crapes, Eisles, Tarletens, Illusion and Cap Laces.

Valencienes, Brussels, Thread, Silk and Lisle Thread Laces. Kid, Silk, Sewing Silk, Lisle Thread, Merino Figured and Plain Swiss, Book, Bishop Lawn and Jaconet Muslins. English, French, American and Italian Straw Goods New York, July 15, 1851-2m.

NOTICE. AM compelled to call upon all persons whose accounts at my store have been running for three years and upwards, now to come forward and pay what they owe me. I cannot give further indulgence—I have already indulged many of them too long, and to my own great embarrasement. I hope, therefore, they will not neglect this notice, as I cannot and will not wait longer JONA. S. SMITH. Berryville, July 1, 1851.

NOTICE To Stockholders in the Hillsboro and Harpers Ferry Turnpike Company. TOU are required to pay to the Treasurer in stalments on your stock as follows, viz:

June 25, 82 50 per share.

July 25, 2 50 do

August 25, 5 60 do

Sept. 25, 5 00 do

Oct. 25, 5 00 do

The payments must be made punctually, as the money is wanted to pay for the work which is now rogressing. P. COONS, President.

A LARGE quantity of prime Becos on hand A and for sale at the Tea Grocery and from Store of H. L. EBY & SON.

UST received a prime lot of Cigare, Principe, Begalia, Havana, and various other brands, which will be sold cheap.

July 22.

J. H. SLOAN. 10 BBLS; prime Cider Vineger, just received and for sale by 13. BLSLOAN, July 33, 1851.

PUBLIC SALE

THE undersigued, destrous of removing to Missouri, offers for sale, at public auction, on SATURDAY, the 9th of August next, in front of Daniel Entler's Hotel, in Shepherdstown all his REAL I STATE, as follows, to wit: The Property in which he resides, situated on the corner of Princess and New streets, in Shepherdstown. The improvements consist of a BRICK DWELLING, two stories high, fronting 40 feet on Princess and 45 feet on New street; a Blacksmith and Wagon-Maker's Shop on the lot; good Stables, Wagon Shed, Corn Crib, &c.

Also: A large Potter's Shop and Kiln, with a

Well of never failing water, Smoke House,

Spring House, &c.

Also—33 Acres of Land, 3 Acres of which is

in Timber lying on Rattle Snake Run, adpining the lands of David Hoffman, Henry Lecklider and others, there is an excellent Spring and Running Water on the same; it is in a high state of cultivation, and there is 40 rods of Stone Fence and 26 pannels of Post and Rail Fence on the same; 3 Out Lots, convenient to fown, containing about 5 acres each, in the very best or-der, and upon them there is about 96 rods of

Tanus: For the House and largest parcel of Land, one third in band, one third in 12 months and one third in 21 months from day of sale, with interest from date; for the out Lots, one-half in band and one-half in 12 months, with interest; the deferred payments in each case to be secured by a deed of trust on the premises.

Possession of the House given the 1st of April ext. or sooner if desired.

Sale to commence at 8 o'clock, P. M.
July 22, 1851-31. DANIEL BYERS. "GAULT HOUSE."

HARPERS-FERRY, VA THIS establishment has been recently renovated, and is supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors. They will keep constantly on hand As they intend conducting the House in the most quiet and peaceable manner, they expect the patronage of those requiring any thing in their line. Passengers on the Railroad can be waited on with promptitude. They invite a call from the public generally.

BROWN & CHAMBERS.

July 1, 1851.

SUPERIOR WHEAT FANS.

Look to your Interest, Farmers. THE subscriber is now putting up ready for immediate use at the Coach Factory of Mr. Wells J. Hawks in Charlestown, some hundred or more of the very latest and most improved

WHEAT FANS. known as the " Genessee Farmer." and which has superseded the use of almost every other Fan 10 00 favorable opportunity of taking lessons on the in the State of New York and other Wheat growing every description of seed, and as a Clover Seed or Timothy cleaner, has no superior any where. This Fan has been most fully tested, and every where elicited the highest commendation. It has taken the premium at several of the best Northern exhibitions, and for superiority of construction, capacity for working, and economy THE undersigned having qualified as Execu-tors of Wm. S. Lock, dec'd, notice is hereby given that the Books, Bonds, Notes, &c., of said son and the Valley of Virginia, have now an op-It is desirable that the business be closed at as portunity of supplying themselves with an article early day as possible; all persons, therefore, adapted to their wants, and it is hoped early aphaving claims against the estate are requested plication may be made, as the Fans are now ready for delivery. Orders addressed to me at Charles-town will be promptly attended to, and the Fans delivered at any reasonable point designated ,free of charge.

JAMES RUNYAN. Charlestown, June 24, 1851.—3m.

AN ACT, To Incorporate the Cross Roads and Summit Point Turnpike Company.

-{PASSED MARCH 29TH, 1861.1 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, Phat it shall be lawful to open Books at the town of Berryville, in the county of Clarke, and at Summit Point, in the county of Jefferson, under the direction, at the former place, of Treadwell Mill, one mile from Wade's Depot, on the Opequon, for a term of three or four years. The Page; and at the latter, of Wm. R. Seevers, Mill has been rebuilt all new, and is situated in one of the best neighborhoods for wheat in the Valley, and being on the railroad, so that the miller can load his flour himself. There is a pose of constructing a Turnpike Road from a point of intersection in the Charlestown and Berryville Turnpike, at the Cross Road leading to Summit Point, or from some other point of intersection with said road, in the County of Clarke, to Summit Point Depot, in the county of Jefferson, on the Winchester and Potomac Rail-

2. Be it further enacted, That when one hundred and ninety two shares, or four thousand eight hundred dollars shall have been subscribed, the subscribers, their executors, administrators and assigns shall be and are bereby incorporated into a Company, by the name and style of the Cross Road and Summit Point Turnpike Company; subject to the provisions of Chapters fifty-seven and sixty, of the Code of Virginia: Provided, that said Company shall not be compelled to open and clear said road more than thirty feet and construct the same more than twelve feet

3. This Act shall be in force from its passage.

State of Virginia, To wir:

I, George W. Munford, Clerk of the House of Delegates, and Keeper of the Rolls of Virginia, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of an Act passed by the General Assembly of Virginia, on the 29th of March, eighteen hundred and fifty-one.

Given under my hand this 24th day of May, 1851.

GEORGE W. MUNFORD,

Clerk of the House of Delegales,

And Keeper of the Rolls of Virginia. GIRL WANTED.

THE Advertiser wishes to purchase, and will give to her a good home, a NEGRO GIRL, from 8 to 12 years of age. Apply to the July 15, 1851—tf. PRINTER.

O'N the road leading from Charlestown to Jas.
Roper's, a few days since, a POCKET.
BOOK, containing a Due Bill, given by J. W.
Rowan, in facor of John Sullivan, for fifteen dollars and upwards, and one dollar in money. Ail persons are cautioned against trading for said note. JOHN McCORMICK. July 15, 1851-3t.

CASH FOR NEGROES. THOSE persons having Negroes for sale, can get the highest price by calling on the subscriber at Charlestown. Application in person. or by letter will be promptly attended to.

TEACHER WANTED. TEACHER, having the necessary qualifi-A cations, is wanted to teach in District No. Application to be made to SAMUEL RUCKLE, Com'r. July 15, 1851.

To the Farmers. INTENDING to conduct the Milling Business in Charlestown, I am prepared to pay the highest market price for WHEAT, and will make as liberal advances as any other concern in the county. Farmers desiring to sell or store will please give me a call. JOHN J. LOCK.

July 15, 1851—31.

Strayed or Stolen, A BAY Mule, with sore shoulders, from the farm of Richard Henderson, Eeq , a liberal reward will be given for his recovery.

July 8, 1851

Journeymen Wanted. THE subscriber wishes to employ two good Journeymen Boot and Shoe Makers. Constant employment and good wages will be given. Apply immediately. IQHN AVIS. Harpers Ferry, July 8, 1852.

MADEIRA WINE, of very superior qual July 23. LOUK, CRAMER & LINE.

I wouldn't give much for a woman who prances, Giving thanks to the clerks, or else amorous glance Enough to turn her eyes all askew.

I wouldn't give much for this female—

Would you?

The following has since been sent by a lady in reply:

I wouldn't give much for a chap who has "gone it," "Till he has rue every cent of his legacy through
Whose simpering chin has a huge goatee on it,
That hangs down upon it just as it grew.
I wouldn't give much for this fellow
Would you?

I wouldn't give much for a chap with a collar
That's made to stand up, almost over his ears,
Who wears white kid gloves that cost over a dollar,
And a cont that belongs to some knight of the shears
I wouldn't give much for this fellow—
Would you?

#### CURE OF SCARLET FEVER. In the Baltimore Sun we find the following, which we commend to the attention of our

We published in the San, about a year since, a statement that the rubbing of all parts of the body, three times a day with fat bacon, as soon as the scarlet fever disclosed itself, was a sure remedy for that disease. We have recently been called on by a number of responsible gentlemen from the counties, who assure us that it has been tried in numerous instances with uniform success, whilst those who depended on medicine alone had, in most cases, fallen vicims to its ravages. A gentleman yesterday assured us that in two cases in his vicinity, pa-The remedy is simple, and can do no harm; we the 10th instant.

This water is inferior to none in the State, as therefore recommend its trial.

# BARNUM'S POSITION DEFINED.

members of the Legislature, and others, at Hart- merous visitors can testify, baving been visited ford, Mr. Barnum said that he cared not what a for the last fifty years, and had it not been for the man's political or religious opinions might be, so that he was a temperance man. "Let him be amongst the first Watering places in the Union. that," said he, "and I can cheerfully give him my hand, and meet him on this platform as a brother. For the last nine years the improvements have been increased so as to accommodate between For my own part," he continued, "I am a Loco- two and three hundred visitors. foco, a regular out and outer, and so strong are The Proprietor has fitted up his establishment my political preferences, that it is quite possible in handsome style, by placing it under a thorough I should vote for the devil in preference to a repair, and has now put this watering place on a Whig, it it could be proved that 'Old Horny' was footing with the most fashionable and comfortaa Democrat; but when the question comes which ble places of the sort, in a plain style and will to elect to office, a drunken Democrat or a sober use every exertion in his power to make his visi-Whig, I should prefer the Whig, and should tors comfortable. adopt this course on the plain ground that a drunken official, although a Democrat, is worse than the devil." This political position appear.

It is easy of access from all the Atlantic cities. Persons leaving Baltimore in the morning cars in the Baltimore market, and at most reduced will arrive at the Depot at 3 o'clock the same prices. Unrectified Whiskey bought at the highed to be received with satisfaction by both par- day, where a coach will be in readiness to take est cash price. ues .- Bridgeport Farmer.

A NUMEROUS ANCESTRY .- Fowler the phregives every man a numerous ancestry. He says: of it, by making those comfortable who may Every human being on the face of the globe is give him a call. compelled, from a demand in nature, to have two parents, four grand parents, eight great-grand parents, sixteen ancestors of the fourth generation back, thirty-two of the fifth, two hundred and fifty-six of the eighth, thirty-two thousand seven hundred and sixty-eight of the fitteenth, almost one million and fifty thousand of the twentieth, and nearly one thousand seventy-three million of the thirtieth, generation. The whole number of one's ancestors, for fifty generations amount to two thousand three hundred and sixty two billion, seven hundred and forty-nine thousand nine hundred and fourteen million, two hundred beautiful and and fourteen thousand and forty-six, (2,362,749, 1st of July. 914,214, 046;) a multitude, verily, which no man can number, no mind conceive! The blood ly fifty generations.

PHILOSOPHY OF SWIMMING .- Elizur Wright gives the rationale of swimming as follows: glected as this. Man is the only animal that does not swim naturally. He sinks in deep wa- the last fifty years in East and West Virginia .ter from the size of his brain when not properly exercised. That is to say the weight of his brain and Invigorating in their effects, and the most above his nose sinks that organ a little beneath efficient remedy which nature affords for broken the surface, when he is in an erect position, before his body displaces its weight of water, and thus finds an equilibrium. With the nose under, one must breathe water and drown. But when the head back and nose up, pointing to the very zenith and keep hands and feet carefully under water, then by the eternal laws of hydrostatics, the nose will continue above water and the person will float like an empty bottle which is so balanced as to keep its mouth uppermost. No human being can sink in still water of any depth lying on his back with hands and feet under

THE FIRE ANNIHILATOR .- Mr. Davenport, who sometime since announced that he had procured the right, for the State of Missouri, to use and vend the fire annihilator, lately invented in England, published a card in the St. Louis Republican, on the 10th, that he had received a bill of lading of a lot of the machines, and would have them in a short time. The public, on this side of the water, will anxiously look for the results of the test which will be made with them. A SPOILED CHILD .- As a hint to others simi-

larly annoyed, we record the rebuke of a visitor, to whom a mother expressed her apprehension that he was disturbed by the crying of her spoiled brat. "Not at all, madam," was the reply:

them in one day last week was eighty-six ounces, (\$1,316,) from 22 loads of dirt, which they had to haul three-quarters of a mile from the head of

HINTS TO BEAUX .- To please the old folks while you court the daughter, agree with the father in politics, and keep the mother in snuff.—
To please the brother, lend him your gup and buy him a dog. To please the sister, buy her a dress.
To please your dulcina, keep her in jewelry, and call her an 'appel.' To please yourself, be a

Peach trees should be carefully watched at this season. Pour a teakettle full of hot water about the root, and it will effectually cook the bores without injury to the tree.

ELECTORS IN IRELAND.—In Ireland, with a population of between six and seven millions, there are only about 163,000 that have the right to

gentleman who had a warm side for a ong lady was making fun of a sack which she "You had better keep quiet or I'll give you the sack," replied the lady archly.
"I should be most happy was the gallant response, "if you give it to me as it is, with your self inside of it."

Further deponent sayeth not An exchange says that the "Going Socke Ten perance Society," Cherokee Nation, has for off cers, Hon. Six Killer, President, Young Squi-rel, Vice President, and Sam Gramhopper, Sec

de lar Preserving and

### Watering Places. SHANNONDALE SPAINGS. Jefferson County, Firginia.

HIS celebrated watering place having been leased for a term of years by the undersigned, was the last season put in complete repair, as to its Cabins, Baths, Bowling Saloon, Boats, etc., and will be again opened for the reception

of company on the 10th inst. They are situated on an emigence, on the east bank of the Shenandoah, five miles south of Charlestown, in a healthy and delightful region. The reputation of the water is so well established, that it is deemed scarcely necessary to mention its qualities. It is sent for and taken to New York, Charleston, and other distant places. The analysis of the late Dr. DeButte, in 1821, classed the principal fountain, with the saline chalybeates, a combination of the most valuable description, in the whole range of mineral waters, and close-ly resembling those of the celebrated Bedford, in composition, operation and efficacy. There is also a highly valuable Sulphur Spring in the vicinity. Apart from the merits of the waters, Shannondale is remarkable for the sublime and beautiful natural scenery, which is said to sur-pass Bath and Bristol, in England, and that of Saratoga and Bailston in New York. They are

within eight hours travel from Washington and Coaches will be in daily attendance at the railroad depot, at Charlestown, to convey passengers to the Springs. The proprietors pledge themselves that their Table and Bar shall compare favorably with those of any watering place in Virginia. They have procured the best Band of Music, and most capable servants that can be found without regard to price.
HALL, OSBURN & CO. June 10, 1851.

#### JORDAN'S FREDERICK WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS.

Frederick County, Va., CITUATED five miles east of Winchester and one mile and a half from Stephenson's tients had recovered, under its application, after Depot on the Winchester and Potomac Railroad, being given up as hopeless by the physicians.— will be opened for the reception of Company on

it holds in solution Sulphuretted Hydrogen, Iodine and Magnesia, imparting tone to the sys-In his recent Temperance speech before the tem, and acting as a powerful alterative, as nu-It is easy of access from all the Atlantic cities.

them immediately to the Springs.

The Proprietor feels thankful for the encouragement he has received from the public, and nologist, in his work entitled heriditary descent will use every exertion to merit a continuance

> BRANCH JORDAN, Proprietor. June 10, 1851.

# Shenandoah County, Virginia.

SEYMOUR HOUSE. THE Proprietor of this HOTEL, A at Orkney, takes great pleasure in announcing to the public that he will open again that beautiful and romantic place for visitors, by the

Strangers visiting these Springs pass through the beautiful North Valley of Virginia, over one SELDEN, WITHERS & CO. of this vast multitude is running in the veins of of the best roads in the State, with a mountain every living mortal, and that reckoning back on-ly fifty generations.

scenery of surpassing loveliness on either side.
The variety of waters, beautiful scenery and delightful atmosphere, render it to the invalid, or those who wish to spend a few weeks from the cares of life in "Old Virginny" style, the most No branch of education has been so much ne- delightful place of all the North Vailey Springs. The waters of Orkney have been famous for They are known to be strongly Chalybeate, Tonic

and debilitated constitutions. The BEAR-WALLOW SPRING, truly styled the "Pool of Siloam," is the most remarkable water tain cure. The waters of Orkney are Sulphur, Chalybeate,

White, Mountain, and Bear Wallow. Board per week, \$5; per day, 1. Children and Servants, half-price-Music and dancing every evening. The La-dies' parlor furnished with a Piano and Gnitar. A. R. SEYMOUR. A daily line from New Market and Mt. Jack

son to the Springs and return. From Winchester to Orkney, 50 miles. Mt. Jackson to do., 73 " Woodstock to do., 20 ... New Market to do., 20 " June 10, 1851 .- 3m.

#### ANALYSIS OF THE WATERS OF "ORKNEY SPRINGS.

A. R. SEYMOUR, Esq: Dear Sir: I herewith forward you an analysis of the waters of the "Orkney Springs," which, though they are correct as regards their components, are nevertheless deficient in their respecof the room."

LUCKY CALIFORNIA MINERS.—The Stockton papers mention that three lucky fellows made a big lift at Placeiville lately. Their names are Wm. Smith and N. Boyer, of Virginia, and Stephen Eller, of Illinols. The amount taken out by them in one day last week.

landular enlargements.

The Iron in both is in the state of the Carbonate of the Protoxide, held in solution in the water by excess of Carbonic Acid. Hence it is that by standing exposed to the air, or by boiling, the Carbonic acid is driven off, and the Protoxide, by absorbing oxygen, is precipitated as a hydrated sesquioxide, of the reliest color, which you have noticed in the bed of this atreams remaing from the Springs, and in the vessels user for holding

Analysis of the Orkney Spring. SOLID CONTENTS.

oda, | Carbonateof Sodium, | Cloride of Line, | Quide of Iron.

Bear Wallow? Spring.

Carbonic Acid, Solin Contents.

Carbonic Acid, Solin Contents.

Sulphate of Lime, Carbonate of Sodium, Sulphate of Magnesia, Cloride of Lime, Sulphate of Magnesia, Carbonate of Iron, Carbonate of Iron Yours, truly, A. R. MEEM, M. D. Jane 24, 1851—2m.

Selling off at Cost.

THE undersigned would respectfully on? the
attention of the pacific to his finely selected
assortment of Stationary, Jawelry and Fancy
Goods, as he wishes to discontinue dealing in

Six barral Revolvers.
GOOD amortment of the above for after to CPAS. G. STEWART.

### Baltimore Trabe. MCINTOSH & KELLOGG, MANUFACTURERS OF

STEAM CANDY AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Foreign Fruits, Nuts, Preserves, &c. o 1 N. Howard street, (two doors South of Wheatfield Hotel,) Baltimore.

#### Baltimore, Feb. 11, 1851-Iy. ARTISTS, PAINTERS,

ERRECTYPISTS DEP

WM. A. WESONG. North Liberty Street, Baltimore, Maryland HAS constantly on hand a full and general assortment of Window Glass, White Lead, Paints, Linseed Oil, &c.; and materials for Paint-Canvass Brushes, Colors, &c., for Artists; Cameras, Plates, Cases, Chemicals, &c.; Materials of all kinds for Daguerreotypists. All of which is offered at the lowest market

· Feb. 18, 1851. E. S. FRYER'S LOOKING GLASS DEPOT & FRAME Manufactory, No. 1, North Gay Street, Baltimore, Md I'll most extensive assortment of Grasses, ALSO, Portrait and Picture FRAMES manufac-

ared to order. Country Merchants and all others who pur chase in the city are invited to call and see me. Orders promptly attended to. August 13, 1850-ly.

Spring Style of Hats for 1851. J. L. McPhail & Bro., No. 132 Baltimore street, Baltimore, Md., AVE introduced their FASHION OF HATS FOR THE SPRING, a neat and handsome article, which, for beauty and quality, will commend itself to their friends, and the public gene-B .- Also, always on hand Hars and Cars of all qualities and styles.

#### March 25, 1851. HOPKINS & FAIRCHILD, (Successors to Orem & Hopkins,) MERCHANT TAILORS,

No. 230 Baltimore street, BALTIMORE. Always on hand, a large assortment of fine and medium Clothing, Wholesale and Retail. IT ONE PRICE ONLY. IT Feb. 18, 1851-1y.

JOHNSON & NICODEMUS, No. 393, Baltimore st., near the corner of Paca, Dealers in Whiskey & Bacon, OFFER for sale to their friends in the Valley

February 25, 1851 .- 6m NEW AND POPULAR SCHOOL BOOK. COMPREHENSIVE SUMMARY of UNI-VERSAL HISTORY. l'ogether with a BIOGRAPHY OF DISTINGUISHED PERSONS, to which is appended an epitome of HEATHEN MYTHOLOGY, NATURAL PHILOSOPHY, GENERAL ASTROLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY. Adopted and used in the Public Schools of

E. S. JONES & CO., Publishers, S. W. Corner Fourth and Race Streets, Phila. Teachers and School Committees addressing tters to us post paid, will be furnished with co-A full and complete assortment of Books and Stationery for sale at the lowest prices. April 29, 1851 .- 8ms.

WASHINGTON, D. C. THE undersigned respectfully announce that they have formed a Co-Partnership to transact a general Banking and Fxchange business in this City, under the firm of SELDEN, WITHERS & CO., and are prepared to deal in Foreign and Domestic Exchanges, Time Bills, Promisory Notes, Certificates of Deposite, Letters of Credit, Bank Notes

and Coin We undertake to make collections and prompty to remit the proceeds to any designed point within or without the Union. Mr. WILLIAM SELDEN, a member of the firm. in the world for cutaneous and blood diseases of and for many years past the Treasurer of the U. the brain comes to be exercised enough to throw all kinds, and dyspeptics are sure to find a cer- States, will give his careful personal attention to all financial business which we may be employed to transact with any of the Departments of the

Government. Government.
The business which our employers may require us to transact, will be conducted with fidelity and promptitude, and upon the most reasonable terms.

WILLIAM SELDEN. Late Treasurer of the U.S. JOHN WITHERS, Of Alexandria, Va. R. W. LATHAM, Of Washington, D. C. Of Baltimore, Md. Washington, Dec. 31, 1850-1v.

### DESTINY. NO SET ON PAPER ASTROLOGY.

THE celebrated Dr. G. W. ROBACK, Professor of Astrology, Phrenology, and Geomancy, combined with Conjuration, from Sweden, office No. 71, Locust Street, Philadelphia, offere his services to the citizens of Jesseson County and the Valley of Virginia. He has been consulted by all the crowned heads of Europe, and enjoys a higher reputation as an Astrologer than any one living. Nativities calculated according to Georgiancy—Ladies \$3, Gentlemen \$5. Persons at a country and by employing none other than in the county, and by employing none other than in the county, and by employing none other than in the county, and by employing none other than the date of the day of their birth. All letters con-taining the above fee will receive immediate at-tention, and Nativities sent to any part of the world written on durable paper; and he is prepar-cal to make use of his power by conjuration on any of the following topics: Courtship, advice given for the successful accomplishment of a wealthy marriage; he has the power to redeem such as are given to the free use of the bottle; and for all cases of hazard, and for the recovery of stolen or lost property, and the purchasing of lottery lickets. Thousands of the above unned cases have been done in this sity and its vision. asve been done in this city and its is the United States to the full satisfaction of all, 10,000 Nativities or Horoscopes have been east during the last four years, while here. Letters will answer every purpose, and will do as well as to call in person, and the mail is now so safe that persons need not fear to trust money through the Post Office. Dr. Reback receives from 500 to Post Office. Dr. Rebuck receives from 500 to 2000 letters monthly, and have never missed one. All letters will be religiously attended to, if prepaid. For more particulars call at the office of this paper, and get an Astrological Almanac gratis.

C. W. ROBACK.

71 Locust street above Eighth, Philadelphia.

ET Be particular to mention the Post Office, county and State. All communications kept religiously secret.

March 4, 1851.—1y.

CONTROL OF STANDARS IN

# Mechanic Arts. Machine Shop and Iron Foundry.

Agricultural Machinery. THE subscribers are now prepared to manufacture at their establishment, Charlestown,

Jefferson county, Virginia, AGRICULTURAL
MACHINERY of every description. THRESHING MACHINES, OF THE LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED PATTERNS Fitz's celebrated Thresher, among others, warranted to thresh from 300 to 400 bushels per day. Also, Thresher with cleaner attached, completing the whole process in one operation. Also, Fodder Gutters (Royers' patent) the very best now in use. Corn Crushers that crush from the consistency of hommony to fine meal, if desired, with capacity from 30 to 40 bashels per hour.— Corn Shellers, with capacity from 150 to 1000 bushels per day. Wheat Drills, of the most imbushels per day. Wheat Drills, of the most improved patterns. Wheat Respers, of the latest and best kinds, (Hussey's and McCormick's.)—Also, Bamborough's celebrated Wheat Fan, which has taken 25 premiums and 4 medals, warranted to be the best separater in the U. States. In fact every thing that the Farmer may need to aid him in his operations. Orders filled at the shortest notice and Machinery sent to any part of the State. All Repairs promptly attended to. CASTINGS of all kinds, Mill Irons included, done in the shortest, neglest, and most durable manner.

Sanble and Harress Horses, Cabridges, Bucgles, and careful Drivers always ready for the accommodation of visitors.

GEORGE W. SAPPINGTON,
July 9, 1850.

CARTER'S HOTEL.

THE new and extensive addition to this establishment has been completed, together with renovating the chire concern, repdering it one amongst the largest and most attractive in the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and con-

MANUPACTURING PRICES. THRESHER with Cleaner complete, six-Thresher without Cleaner, from 160 to \$175 Corn Crushers, \$35 Fodder Catters, \$35

Fodder Cutters,
Gorn Shellers, from \$15 to \$45'
Hay and Straw Cutters from \$10 to \$25
All other machinery at proportional rates.—
All warranted to work well.
ZIMMERMAN & CO.
Charlestown, Dec. 24, 1850.

Saddles.

of every description, and at prices that cannot fail to please, ranging from \$5 to \$100. He has also a very splendid assortment of all other kinds of work, which is made of the very best materials and in the nestest and most durable manner. In fact he intends to keep every thing manner. In fact he intends to keep every thing for sale that belongs to the business. He has on hand some very excellent Shafter Saddles, which are as low as \$12, and Somersets as low as encouragement they have received since their

him at his shop. JOHN P. GORMAN.

#### Charlestown; March 18, 1851. REMOVAL.

HAVE removed my shop from Harpers-Ferry to Charlestown, in the office formerly occupied by the Telegraph company, opposite the Court House, where I offer my services to the citizens of Charlestown and public in general as a Watch and Clock repairer in all its various branches, viz :- Duplex, Lever, Lepine, Repeating, Horizontal and common Watches will be carefully repaired and warranted, and will also repair French Accordeons and Music Boxes .-From my experience in business, I flatter myself that I can suit those who may favor me with their custom. WM. McDONALD. February 25, 1851\_

ATTENTION FARMERS. THE undersigned respectfully invites the attention of the Farmers of Jefferson, and the neighboring counties to his superior and

Improved Wheat Drills, which he can safely recommend to the Farmers as being the best Drills ever offered in this country. It is so constructed that it has advantages over all others that have been introduced heretofore. It moves on only one wheel, which makes the draft very light for one horse, and the drill is manufactured entirely of wrought iron and wood; which makes it still better. The seeding operation can be stopped or put in motion in an instant, without stopping the horse, and it so works that t is impossible for it to choke. Farmers desiring to test the capacity and value

the machine, are requested to give the undersigned notice to that effect, and should it not "do he work as represented," the same may be returned free of charge.

IF Modelscan be seen at the Blacksmith Shop, of Mr. Joseph C. Rawlins.
DAVID E. ROHR. Charlestown, May 28, 1850-1f.

# SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING

THE undersigned would most respectfully remind my friends and the public generally that I still continue the above business, in all its branches, at the Old Stand, two doors west of Sappington's Hetel, where I will take pleasure in waiting on all who may favor me with a call.

SADDLES AND HARNESS, of every style and quality, kept constantly on hand and made to order at the shortest notice.—
I have in my employ Mr. Wm. Hicks, who is well known to the community as a mechanic of the first stamp. I will take great care in selecting the very best materials that can be procured in the cities of Baltimore and Philadelphia, and I think I can assure my customers that the work made at my establishment cannot be surpassed by any manufactured in the Valley. My prices are the same as beretolore.

good workmen, can guaranty to customers work that must and will give satisfaction. Thankful for the very liberal patronage heretofore extended, a continuance is respectfully solicited, and my best endeavors shall be used to render entire satisfaction both as to quality and price.

LP All kinds of Country Produce taken in ex-

Charlestown, June 10, 1851. New Saddlery Establishment.

RESPECTFULLY announce to the citizens of Charlestown and Jefferson county, that they have opened, in the ropm formerly occupied by Mr. Apan Wair, opposite the Court-House, A DDI SE T SET A BLOSH BUTT.
where will be minufactured Saddles, Bridle where will be manufactured Saddles, Bridles, Harpens, Gollars, as indeed every article in their line of business. If good materials and work, liberal terms and low prices, be an inducement to those wanting articles in their line to patronize them, then they considently calculate upon such patronize. From their long experience in the above business, they flatter themselves that they will be able to give general satisfaction. They have now on hand, a lot of Saddles, do not their

## Miscellaneous.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL.

Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va.

THIS large and very commodious Threestory Brick Hotel, situated in the centre and business part of the town, is now among the most attractive and desirable resting laces in the great Valley of Virginia.

The luxuries of the TABLE of this establish The luxuries of the TABLE of this establishment, are surpassed by none, and the BAR is at all times supplied with a choice selection of superior Wines and Liquons.

Several large Parlors and airy Chambers have been added since last year.

A splendid Yellow-Mounted Coach attends the Charlestown Depot, upon the arrival of the Cars, which will convey visitors to the HOTEL, free of charge. Persons wishing to be conveyed to other parts of the town, will pay a reasonable compensation.

SADDLE and HARRESS HORSES, CARRIAGES

one amongst the largest and most attractive in the Valley. The moms are furnished with neat farniture, and with an eye to the comfort and conenience of guests.

The Proprietor hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore extended to him, and by atrict petsonal attention, to increase his business, assuring the public that no exertion on his part will be spared to please, and render the so-journ of guests agreeable. ISAAC N. CARTER, June 25, 1850 .-- tf Proprietor. CARRELL'S HOTEL.

Charlestown, Dec. 24, 1850.

THE PUBLIC.

THE undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the public to his splendid assortment of work on hand at present, consisting of the public to his splendid assortment of work on hand at present, consisting of the public that the Hotel is still open for accommodation of persons passing or visiting Harpers-Ferry. The premises have undergone a thorough painting and cleansing—and she is prepared to accommodate in a style not surpassed on the route. She invites the patrons of the on the route. She invites the patronage of the travelling pulic. Harpers-Ferry, Sept. 24, 1850.

#### UNITED STATES HOTEL. Washington, D. C.

\$20 for cash, or on a short credit. He still con- connexion with this house. They present this tinues to carry on his business in the shop formerly occupied by Mr. Wm. Hicks, immediately opposite the bank.

Hotel to the travelling public as a pleasant and agreeable home, and they would say to citizens, with or without families, that they can be situagenerally for the liberal patronage heretofore ex- terms. They also pledge themselves that this tended to him, and hopes by strict attention to Hotel shall not be surpassed by any other Hotel business to merit a liberal share of the same here- in this city as regards quietness, good order, after. Any person wishing to see him will find good beds, excellent table, and polite servants.

LUSBY & BROWNING. April 29, 1851.-3m

KEARSLEY'S HOTEL, Fairmont, Murion County, Virginia, THE undersigned begs leave respectfully t inform the community and travelling public that he has removed from his old stand, at Tower corner, to the corner of Adams (or Main) and Monroe streets, formerly occupied by George tural digestions."

Irwin, and known as the "Marion House."

## CHARLESTOWN DEPOT.

Reduction of Commissions HOUGH no rates of commission have ever been charged at the Charlestown Depot, since it was under my direction, greater than those authorized by law, or demanded by the fair business profits incident to the expense, trouble, and risk of the Agency, yet as complaints have been made by some as to onerous charges, I have determined to make the effort at least to gratify public desire, and shall therefore on and after public desire, and shall therefore on and after this date, reduce my commissions to three cents per hundred on all merchandise delivered in the town, and on other consignments the commis-sions will correspond with the rates at Winchester. In making this reduction, however, the duty is imposed on me of requiring the commissions on all goods, of every description whatever, to be paid for on delivery, without respect to persons. The cash will also be required for all articles for sale at the Charlestown Depot.

VINCENT W. MOORE.

### Feb. 4, 1851.-Free Press copy. Warehouse at Shepherdstown. WHEAT, CORN, &c., WANTED.

THE subscribers respectfully inform the citizens of Jefferson and Berkeley countries, Va., and those of Washington county, Md,, that they have rented the large and commodious Brick Warehouse at Shepherdstown, on the Potomac river, (under the name and firm of LUCAS & MOORE,) where they will at times be prepared to furnish transportation, in their superior line of Canal Boats, for any and all freight, destined for the Markets of the District. Terms reasonable the Markets of the District. Terms reasonable and such as will make it the interest of all to give them a trial.

paid, for from five to twenty thousand bushels of WHEAT—to be delivered at such times as the parties may agree, and in parcels to suit the convenience of those interested. Also, the highest market price will be paid for CORN, OATS, and Country Produce generally. Farmers and others will find it to their interest to call, before disposing of their Grain or Produce, as our arrange ments are such as to offer inducements equal to that of any other House in the Valley. Plaster, Fish, Salt, &c. Will be kept constantly on hand, and disposed

smaller quantity. ROBERT LUCAS, JR., SAMUEL MOORE Shepherdstown, Nov. 5, 1850-1y. The New Woollen Factory.

WOOL WANTED OHN K. WHITE and D. G. HENKLE has their New Woolleu Factory, in Shepherdstown, nearly completed. The Machinery is of the most approved kind, and the most skillful and experienced workmen have been engaged, so that those wool growers and merchants, who patronize this establishment, may rely upon getting the best materials, the best labrics and fast colors. Rolls carded and other country work done at the dest

carded and other country work done at the shortst notice.

We will exchange for WOOL, on the mos ommodating terms, our fabries, viz:

Fulled and Plaid Linseys;

Tweeds, Blanketing, and Flannels;

Carpettings,

Stocking Yarn, &c. Also, any other kinds of merchandise, that may be preferred to our own make, at the Store of John K. White, where all make, at the Store of John K. White, where all the wood will be received.

Nothing that can be done on our particular be left undone, townder antise untialaction to those who trade with us, either by enchange of wool or purchase of our goods.

WHITE de HENKLE.

Shepherdstown, May 29, 1849.

N. B. Hard Scap, Been Wax, and Tallow wanted at the highest market price.

### medicines.

ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER! PEPSIN!

THE TRUE DIGESTIVE FLUID, OR GASTRIC JUICE! A Great Dyspepsia Curer,

PREPARED from BERNET, or the fourth Stomach
of the Ox, after directions of BARON LEISIG. the
great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. HOUGHTON,
M. D. No. 11, North Eiguth street, Philadelphia, Pa.
This is a truly wonderful remedy for GESTION, DYSPERSIA, JAUNDICE, LIVER CUMPLAIN COMSTIPATION, AND DEBILITY, Curing after Nature's own method, by Nature's own agent, the Gastrie Juice.
Half a teaspoonful of this Fluid, infused in water, will digest or dissolve Five pounds of Roast Beef in about two hours, out of the Stomach.

tric Juice. This fluid is the Great Solvent of the 1000, the purifying, preserving, and stimulating Agent of the stomach and intestines. Without it there will be no digestion,—no conversion of food into blood, and no nutrition of the body; but rather a foul, torpid, painful, and destructive condition of the whole digestive apparatus. A weak, half dend, or injured atomach produces no good Gastric Juice, and hence the disease, distress and debility which ensue.

PEPSIN AND REMNET. PEPSIM AND REMARY.

PEPSIM AND REMARY.

PEPSIM AND REMARY.

PERSIM is the chief element, or great Digesting principle of the Gastric Juice. It is found in great abundance in the solid parts of the human stomach after death, and sometimes causes the stomach to digestizely or ent-itself up. It is also found in the stomach of animals, as the ox, calf, &c. It is the material used by farmers in making cheese, called Rennet, the effect of which has long been the special wonder of the dairy.

The conding of milk is the first process of digestion.

Rennet possesses automishing power. The stomach of a The carding of milk is the first process of digestion.
Rennet possesses attorishing power. The stomach of a calf will cardle nearly one thousand times its own weight of milk. Baron Liebig states that, "One part of Pepsin dissolved in sixty thousand parts of water, will digest meat and other food." Diseased atomachs produce no good Gastric Juice, Rennet or Pepsin. To show that this want may be perfectly supplied, we quote the

SCHNTIFIC BUIDENCE! BARON LIESIG, in his celebrated work on Animal Chemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive Fluid analagous to the Gastric Juice, may be readily prepared from the mucous membrane of the stomach of the Calf, in which various articles of food, as meat and eggs, will be softened, changed, and digested, just in the same manner as they would be in the human stomach."

DR. PEREIKA, in his amous treaties on "food and diet," published by Fowless & Wells, N. Y. page 35, states the same great fact, and describes the method of preparation. There are five higher authorities than Dr. Pereira.

Dr. Pereira.

Dr. COMBE, in his valuable writings on the "Physiology of Digestion," observes that "a diminution of the due quantity of the Gastric Juice is a prominent and all prevailing cause of Dyspensia;" and he states that "a distinguished professor of medicine in London, who was severely afflicted with this complaint, finding everything else to fail, had recourse to the Gastric Juice, obtained from the stomach of living animals, which proved completely successful."

completely successful."

Dr. GRAHAM, author of the famous works on "Vegetable Diet," says: "It is a remarkable fact in physiology, that the stomachs of a imals, macerated in water, impart to the fluid the property of dissolving various articles of food, and of effecting a kind of artificial diges-tion of them in no wise different from the natural digestive process."
Dr. SIMON'S great work the "Chemistry of Man,"

Dr. SIMON'S great work the "Chemistry of Man,"
Lea & Blanchard, Phila. 1446, pp. 321-2) says: "The
discovery of Repsin forms a new era in the chemical
history of digestion. From recent experiments we know
that food is dissolved as rapidy in an artificial digestive
fluid, prepared from Pepsin, a it is in the natural Gastric Juice itself."

Prof. DUNGLISON of the efferson College, Phila.,
in his great work on Human Physiology, devotes more
than 50 pages to an examination of this subject. His
experiments with Dr. Beaument, on the Gastric Juice,
obtained from the living human stomach and from animals are well known. "In a cases," he says, "digestion occurred as perfectly in the artificial as in the natural digestions." AS A DYSPERIA CURER.

The House has recently undergone athorough renovation, and is also improved by ADDITION. AL BUHLDINGS. It is now believed to be in every respect adapted to the wants of the traveller, and sojourner.

A large and commodious Stable has been added to the extensive Stabling conveniences already on the lot. Every thing will be done for the comfort of travellers and others who may favor him with their custom.

March 25, 1851—1y.

AS A DYSPEPIA CURER.

Dr. HOUGHTON'S preparation of Pepsin has produced the most marvelous effects, curing cases of debility, Emzeration, Nervous Decline, and Dyspeptic Consumption, supposed to be on the very verge of the grave. It is impossible to give the dealis of cases in the limits of this advertisement—but suthenticated certificates have been given of more than 200 remarkable cures. In Philadelphia, New York, and Boston alone. These were nearly all desperate cases, and the cures were not only rapid and wonderful, bet permanent.

It is a great Nervous Antidote, and particularly useful for tendency to billious disorder, Liver Complaint, Fever and Ague, or badly teated Fever and Ague, and the evil effects of Quisine, Mercury, and other drugs upon the Digestive organs, after a long sickness drugs upon the Digestive organs, after a long sickness Also, for excess in eating, and the too free use of arder spirits. It almost reconciles Fealth with intemperance OLD STOMACH COMPLAINTS.

There is no form of Cld Stonach Complaints which it does not seem to reach and smove at once. No maiter how bad they may be, it gives instant relief! A sin-

Price \$100 per bottle. One bottle will often effec a lasting cure. PEPSIN IN POWDERS.

EFSENT BY MAIL FREE OF POSTAGE. For convenience of sending to all parts of the country, For convenience of sending to all parts of the country, the digestive matter of the PEPSIN is put up in the form of Powders, with directions (a,be dissolved in water or syrup, by the patient. These powders contain just the same matter as the bottles, but twice the quantity for the same price, and will be sent by mail, free of Postage, for \$1 sent (post-paid) to Dr. J. S. HOUGHTON, No. 11, North Eighth at, Philadelphia, Pa.

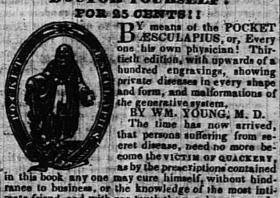
Six PACKAGES for \$5. Every package and bottle bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M. D. sole Proprietor. Proprietor.

Sold by agents in every town in the United States and by respectable dealers in Medicines generally.

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September 10, 1850-19 DOCTOR YOURSELF!



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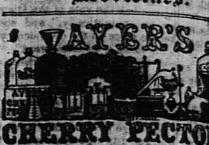
27 Any person sending 25 cents enclosed in a letter, will receive one copy of this book, by mail, or five copies will be sent for one dollar. Address "DR. W. OUNG, No. 152 Sprace street, Philadelphia." Por APDR. YOUNG can be consulted on any of the dis-cases described in his different publications, at his Of-fices, 152 Spruce street; every day between 9 and 3 o'clock, (Sundays excepted.)
December 17, 1850.

MARBLE YARD.

farble, Italian Marble Statuary for halls, gardens and awns, and every other description of Marble work.

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Medicines



OUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, R CHITIS, CROUP, ASTHMA, WHOLE ING COUGH AND CONSUMPTION

From the President of Amherst College, a PROFESSOR HITCHCOCK. mirable compound for the relief of laryngia chial difficulties. If my opinion as to its su acter can be of any service, you are at libe as you think proper. PROFESSOR SILLMAN, M. D. L. L.

Professor of Chemistry, Mineralogy, de. Yale College, Member of the Lin. Hist. Med. Phil. and Scienti-Hist. Med. Phil. and Scientific Societies of America and Europe.

"I deem the Cherry Pectoral an admirable contion from some of the best articles in the Matera laca, and a very effective remedy for the class of danit is intended to cure."

New Haven, Connecticut, Nov. 1, 1849.

MAJOR PATTISON, President of the S. C. Sessitates he has used the Cherry Pectoral with works success, to cure an inflamation of the lungs.

From one of the first Physicians in Main.

SACO, Me., April 26, 186.

Dr. J. C. Ayer, Lowell.—Dear Sir: 1 am ma Dr. J. C. Ayer, Lowell.—Dear Sir: I am no stantly using your Cherry Pectoral in my practice, a prefer it to any other medicine for pulmonary commit from observation of many severe cases, I am commit will cure Coughs, Colds, and diseases of the that have put to defiance all other remedies.

I invariably recommend its use imcases of Counting, and think it much the best remedy for that diseases.

Respectfully yours, L. S. CUSHMAN, M.1 Prepared and sold by JAMES C. AYER Practical Chemist, Lowell, Massachuse

ALSO, SOLD BY . M. SMITH & CO., Charles And by all DRUGGISTS throughout the

Warranted free from any Ingredient Det They remove Bile, Correct Disorders of Stomach and Bowels, Dyspepsia, Cho-

les, Costiveness, Giddiness of the TO fluid or medicine has ever been disco ed which so nearly resembles the Gir Juice or salira in decomposing food and street ening the Organs of Digestion as these Bill They positively cuts every case of Dyspen Cholic, Costineness, Gulliness of the Head, h of Appetite, and many other ills to which the human system is heir. If any doubt the trub this assertion, I invite them to try one bottlen if they find it not true, return the bottle ad ceive their money.

These Bitters have cured and are now can numerous cases of Diarrhaa, Ague and Fever, Chills, Hearlie Pain in the Side, Breast, Back and Loins, Female Maladies, and many other diseases arising from an imp

T. DALTON HAMMOND, Harpers Ferry. GEORGE W. SWEITZER, March 25, 1851-6m. Charles

est Cow 3 rears LITTLE'S WHITE OIL FOR HORSES! THIS is pronounced to be the best prepara

viz: Cuts, Spraines, Bruises, Saddle and Ca Galls, Scratches, Fistula, Polevil, Swenny in fact most any injury that a Horse may sall It is now in general use as a Liniment lors for sores of all kinds. Pain in the limbs or h chapped hands, ring and tetter worm, scalls burns, and has made some most remarkabled RHEUMATISM. Prepared for the proprietor at WILLIAN HEART'S Drug Store, Scottsville, Albert County, Va. None genuine but those signed by T

with Directions. FOR SALE BY L. M. SMITH & Co., Charlestows A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. H. S. FORNEY, Shepherdstown. A. H. DUFFIELD, Duffield's Dept SMITH & MARTIN, Leetown. JOHN G. SHIRLEY, Middleway. W. R. & A. F. SEEVERS, Summitt

By Druggists and Merchants throughou States. LEESBURG, Londoun Co. Va. August 20, 1850. This is to certify that I have for the last years been driving a stage, and have had a deal to do with horses, and never found and as good, for the diseases of horses, as the

Oil made by Theodore W. Little. WM. × JACKSO A. H. Powell-Teste. mark. August 23.

Angust, 16.

I have been a stage-driver all my life and

do with horses. FRANCIS DARCEL Jan. 7, 1851. 500 TONS OF BAGS WANTE

IN large or small quantities, for which highest cash price will be paid at all so of the year. Yearly contracts at a sipprice made with those who desire permanerangement for disposing of their Rage. ting, Printing and Wrapping Paper common hand, and for sale low.

R. W. WHALAND & CO., 20 S. Calvert St., Ill.

May 13, 1851—3m.

60 CORDS of good OAK WOOD, and delivered near the Episcopal Control of the Charlestown. Those having Wood for will please apply to John Lambaugh, January Beller, of H. N. Gallaher.

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L. W. THOMAS F. NE CHARLES J. F. Dr. R. S. BLAN

ROBT. W. BAY ANDREW KENN D. Gibson,

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Bull 2 years MARSH he various affections that HORSES are is Washingt

W. LITTLE, on the outside wrapper. Price, 371 cents a Bottle.

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Oil for Bruises, Sprains, Cuts, and in fact,
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JUST returned from Baltimore with a fell sortment of fresh and cheap Family public generally to examine.

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